# **Table of Contents**

#### Articles

A Cautionary Tale: the Sex Offenders Act 1997, the Police and Cautions. By Keith Soothill, Brian Francis and Barry Sanderson	482
A Study of the Impact of the Revised Code for Crown Prosecutors. By Allan	556
Admitting Irregularly or Illegally Obtained Evidence from Abroad into Criminal Proceedings—A Common Law Approach. By Mark Mackarel and	330
Christopher Gane	720
Experience. By Alan Khee-Jin Tan	471
Darbyshire	627
Committed to Criminals. By Ian Brownlee and Clare Furniss	3
Custody Time Limits. By Alec Samuels	260
Endangering Life by Destroying or Damaging Property. By D. W. Elliot For the New Lord Chancellor—Some Causes for Concern About Magis-	382
trates. By Penny Darbyshire	861
Hearsay in Criminal Cases: An Overview of Law Commission Report No. 245. By Colin Tapper	771
Imprisoning the Poor: Television Licence Evaders and the Criminal Justice	
System. By Clive Walker and David Wall	173
Intention Thus Far. By A. P. Simester	704
Magistrates, Insanity and the Common Law. By Tony Ward	796
More on Proving Conspiracy. By J. C. Smith	333
Obtaining Cheques by Deception or Thest. By J. C. Smith	396
Recognising Elephants: The Problem of the Custody Threshold: By Andrew Ashworth and Andrew von Hirsch	187
Reformulating the Corruption Laws-The Law Commission Proposals. By	
G. R. Sullivan.	730
Remand Decision Makers. By Anthea Hucklersby	269
Sentencing Legislation—The Case for Consolidation. By D. A. Thomas	406
Stalking: The Criminal Law Response. By Celia Wells	463
The CPS and Acquittals by Judge: Finding the Balance. By P. E. Lewis	653
The Case for Jury Waiver. By Sean Doran and John Jackson The Concept of Double Criminality in the Context of Extraterritorial	155
Crimes. By Grainne Mullan	17
Disclosure. By John Sprack	308
The Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996: (2) The Procedural	
Aspects. By Anthony Edwards	321
The European Convention: A Suspects Charter? By Sybil Sharpe	848
The Importance of Preserving the Jury System and the Right of Election for	
Trial. By Bruce Holder Q.C	875
the Usual Suspects: A Critical Appraisal of Law Commission Consultation Paper No. 141. By <i>Paul Roberts</i>	75

The Law Commission Consultation Paper on Previous Misconduct (2) Law Commission Dodges the Nettles in Consultation Paper No. 141. By Jenny	0.2
McEwan The Law Commission Consultation Paper on Previous Misconduct (3) Previous Misconduct and Magistrates' Court—Some Tales from the Real	93
World. By Penny Darbyshire	105
Alldridge The Sharp End of the Wedge: Use of Mixed Statements by the Defence. By	30
The Trial of the Facts and Unfitness to Plead. By R. D. Mackay and Gerry	416
Transsexual Rape-A Loophole Closed? By Martin Hicks and Gareth	644
Branston Understanding Judge Ordered and Directed Acquittals in the Crown Court.  By John Baldonia	565 536
By John Baldwin	785
What Constitutes a Good Character? By Roderick Munday	247
Letters to the Editor	
Custody Time Limits	694
Evidence of Previous Misconduct	616
Insanity in Summary Trials	
Paul Roberts replies:	369
Book Reviews	
Greer, Desmond (ed.): Compensating Crime Victims: A European Survey	695
Kelling, George L. and Coles, Catherine M.: Fixing Broken Windows:	0.22
restoring order and reducing crime in our communities Lord Windlesham: Responses to Crime: Volume 3, Legislating with the	699
Tide.	72
Smith, Professor Sir John: Criminal Evidence	621
Varma, Ved (ed.): Violence in Children and Adolescents	623
Evidence Zimring, Franklin E. and Hawkins, Gordon: Incapacitation: Penal Confine-	621
ment and the Restraint of Crime	373
Contributors of Articles	
Alldridge, Peter: The Sexual Offences (Conspiracy and Incitement) Act 1996.	30
Ashworth, Andrew and von Hirsch, Andrew: Recognising Elephants: The	30
Problem of the Custody Threshold	187
Crown Court	536
Defence	416
Brownlee, Ian and Furniss, Clare: Committed to Criminals	3
tracy	627

cern About Magistrates	
cern About Magistrates	1
Darbyshire, Penny: The Law Commission Consultation Paper on Previous	
Misconduct (3) Previous Misconduct and Magistrates' Courts-Some	
Tales from the Real World	)5
Doran, Sean and Jackson, John: The Case for Jury Waiver	55
Edwards, Anthony: The Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996:	
(2) The Procedural Aspects	
Elliot, D.W.: Endangering Life by Destroying or Damaging Property 38	52
Hicks, Martin and Branston, Gareth: Transsexual Rape—A Loophole Closed?	65
Hodgson, Jacqueline: Vulnerable Suspects and the Appropriate Adult 78	85
	75
Hoyano, Allan, Hoyano, Laura, Davis, Gwynn and Goldie, Shelagh: A Study	
	56
Hucklesby, Angela: Remand Decision Makers	69
Khee-Jin Tan, Alan: Adverse Inferences and the Right to Silence:	
	71
	53
McEwan, Jenny: The Law Commission Consultation Paper on Previous	
Misconduct (2) Law Commission Dodges the Nettles in Consultation	93
Paper No. 141	93
Obtained Evidence from Abroad into Criminal Proceedings—A Common	
	20
	20
Mackay, R.D. and Kearns, Gerry: The Trial of the Facts and Unfitness to	44
	44
Mullan, Grainne: The Concept of Double Criminality in the Context of	17
	45
Roberts, Paul: The Law Commission Consultation Paper on Misconduct (1) All the Usual Suspects: A Critical Appraisal of Law Commission	75
	60
	148
	04
	33
	196
Soothill, Keith, Francis, Brian and Sanderson, Barry: A Cautionary Tale: the Sex Offenders Act 1997, the Police and Cautions	182
Sprack, John: The Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996: (1) The Duty of Disclosure	308
Sullivan, G.R.: Reformulating the Corruption Laws-The Law Commission	
	730
Tapper, Colin: Hearsay in Criminal Cases: An Overview of Law Commission	
	771
	106
Walker, Clive and Wall, David: Imprisoning the Poor: Television Licence	
	173
Ward, Tony: Magistrates, Insanity and the Common Law	796
	163

### **Current Topics**

Blaming the Lawyer. By Robert S. Shiels						740
Compensation and Young Offenders. By Stephen O'Doherty .						282
Exhorting Hung Juries, By Paul Robertshaw						805
Justice and Mercy in the Caribbean. By Sir Louis Blom-Cooper	Q.	C.				116
Self-Defence: The Wrong Direction? By Stephen Parish			٠		٠	201
Sex Offenders Act 1997-Territoriality Provisions. By Peter Ali	ldri	dge				655
The Firearms Act Section 18(1): Guilty of Committing a	Cr	ime	W	7hil	e	
Wearing Fancy Dress? By Shaun Horan						571
The Legal Effect of a Police Caution. By Richard May					٠	491
Touchlines and Guidelines: The Lord Advocate's Response	to	Spo	rts	fiel	id	
Violence. By Mark James and Simon Gardiner						41

# **Table of Statutes**

1714 1797	Vagrancy Act	1885	Criminal Law Amendment Act (48 & 49 Vict., c. 69) 34
1800	Geo. 3, c. 33)		s. 1
	800, 801	1889	Public Bodies Corrupt Practices
1840	Insane Prisoners Act		Act (52 & 53 Vict., c. 69) 738 s. 1(2)
	s. 3 131	1890	Lunacy Act (53 & 54 Vict., c.
1849	Petty Sessions Act (12 & 13 Vict., c. 18)		5)— s. 16 798
1861	Larceny Act (24 & 25 Vict., c.		s. 21
	96) 398	1898	Criminal Evidence Act (61 & 62
	s. 3		Vict., c. 36) 80, 81, 84, 91, 92, 93, 98, 100, 248, 249
	Vict., c. 97) 377 Offences Against the Person Act		s. 1
	(24 & 25 Vict., c. 100) 454,		(f) 81, 86, 89, 98, 100, 505, 506
	464, 468		(i)-(iii)
	s. 4 656		(i) 81, 83
	s. 9 19, 25		(ii) 82, 89, 99, 100, 101,
	s. 18 99, 144, 449, 453, 454,		102, 217, 218, 219, 220, 254,
	466, 467, 469, 811, 812		258, 368, 369, 370, 371, 380,
	s. 20		616, 617, 817
	467, 468, 469,470, 498, 614,	1901	(iii) 83, 104, 749, 751 Larceny Act (1 Edw. 7, c. 10) 397,
	810 et seg., 830	ADOA	398
	s. 34 450		s. 17(1)(b) 397
	s. 35 450		s. 20 398
	s. 36 450		s. 32(1) 397, 399
	s. 37 450		s. 46 401
	s. 43		(1) 398
	s. 47	1906	Prevention of Corruption Act (6 Edw. 7, c. 34)
	s. 64		s. 2
1865	Criminal Procedure Act (28 & 29 Vict., c. 18)—	1907	Probation of Offenders Act (7 Edw. 7, c. 17)—
	s. 2 838		s. 1(1) 798
	s. 4 58 s. 5 58	1911	Perjury Act (1 & 2 Geo. 5, c. 6)
1870	Extradition Act (33 & 34 Vict., c. 52)	1913	Mental Deficiency Act (3 & 4 Geo. 5, c. 28)—
1879	Summary Jurisdiction Act— s. 16	1915	s. 8
1882	Bills of Exchange Act (45 & 46	1913	c. 90)—
	Vict., c. 61)—		s. 4 134
	s. 27(1) 400		s. 5 134
1883	Explosive Substances Act (46 & 47 Vict., c. 3)—	1916	50)—
	s. 2 656		s. 20 834
	Trial of Lunatics Act (46 & 47		s. 21 834
	Vict., c. 38)—		s. 45 834
	s. 2(1) 131, 379		s. 46 834

1924	County Courts Act (14 & 15	1956	Sexual Offences Act (4 & 5 Eliz.
	Geo. 5, c. 17)—		2, c. 69) 34, 238
1925	s. 14(1)(b)		s. 1
	s. 13 217, 218, 219, 782		(2) 567
	(3) 217		s. 2 34, 234
	s. 24 783		s. 3
1927	Juries Act (South Australia)-		s. 5
	s. 7 157, 168		s. 6 37
1933	Children and Young Persons Act		s. 12 411
	(23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)—		(1) 411
	s. 1		s. 12A 37
	s. 44		s. 14(2) 37
	(1) 60, 842		s. 15 566
	s. 50 122		(1) 50
	s. 53 408, 633		(2) 37
	(2) 362 et seg., 527, 528,		s. 17 238
	607, 609, 692, 693, 841, 843,		s. 22 34
	904, 905, 906, 907, 908		s. 23 34
	(3) 363, 364, 527, 528, 693	1055	s. 44 568
	s. 55(1)(b) 283	1957	Homicide Act (5 Eliz. 2, c.
	s. 56		11)— s. 2 379, 495, 496, 684
	(1)		(1) 227
	cellaneous Provisions) Act		(2)(f)
	(23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 36)—		s. 3 295, 296, 514, 683
	s. 2 133, 134, 755		Chequers Act (5 & 6 Eliz. 2, c.
	(1) 756		36)—
	(2) 133, 154, 756		s. 4(2)(c) 342
	Australian Capital Territory	1959	Obscene Publications Act (7 & 8
	(Supreme Court) Act—		Eliz. 2, c. 66) 524, 525
1934	s. 68B		s. 1(2) 525, 526
1934	Incitement to Disaffectation Act (24 & 25 Geo. 5, c. 56) 36		(3) 525
1936	(24 & 25 Geo. 5, c. 56) 36 Public Order Act (1 Edw. 8 & 1		(b) 526
1,20	Geo. 6, c. 6)—		Mental Health Act (7 & 8 Eliz. 2,
	s. 5A 36		c. 72)— s. 60(2) 798
1939	Offences Against the State Act	1960	s. 60(2)
	(Republic of Ireland)— ss. 46–47	1900	& 9 Eliz. 2, c. 33)—
1948	Criminal Justice Act (11 & 12		s. 1
	Geo. 6, c. 58) 798		Sched. 1, para. 1(1)
	Pt 1 406		Administration of Justice Act (8
1949	Wireless Telegraphy Act (12, 13		& 9 Eliz. 2, c.69)—
	& 14 Geo. 6, c. 54) 175	1961	s. 13
	et seq.	1,701	Eliz. 2, c. 39) 408
	s. 1		Crimes Act (New Zealand)—
	(1) 207		s. 361B 157, 164, 165, 168
1951	s. 5(b)(i)		(4)
1221	Criminal Law Amendment Act (14 & 15 Geo. 6, c. 36) 34		s. 361C 157, 165
1952	Magistrates' Courts Act (15 &		(5) 169
- / / 6	16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2)—	1962	
	s. 30		c. 46)—
1953			s. 67 124
	Eliz. 2, c. 14) 573, 575	1964	
	s. 1 572, 573		s. 51(3) 832
	(1) 573		Obscene Publications Act (c.
	(4) 573 et seq.		74) 525

8 1)—	1964	Diplomatic Privileges Act (c.	1968	Criminal Appeal Act-cont.
Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act (c. 84) 131, 645, 649 s. 4(5) 804 (1) 666 s. 4A. 226 (2) 225, 644 (b) 225 s. 5 225 s. 6 6 652 s. 6 6 652 s. 6 6 652 s. 1 6 74, 784 Criminal Evidence Act (c. 20) 774, 784 Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)— s. 2 325 s. 2 327 Trade Descriptions Act (c. 29)— s. 8 3 377, 438, 497, 498 s. 6(3) 341, 344, 436, 469 (4) 344 sexual Offences Act (c. 60)— s. 8 293 s. 12 411 Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 60)— s. 8 3(1)(c) 24 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)—5 s. 1 805 s. 6(2)—5, 88 s. 19, 712 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 886 s. 6(2)—5, 88 s. 19, 712 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 31, 318, 328 s. 10 134, 349, 347, 438 s. 10 147, 362 s. 10				
Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act (c. 84) 131, 645, 649 s. 4(5) 804 s. 4A 226 (b) 225 s. 5 2225 s. 6 652 criminal Evidence Act (c. 20) 774, 784 Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)— s. 2 325 s. 6 30 ance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)— s. 2 325 s. 2A 325 Race Relations Act (c. 73)— s. 6 33 377, 438, 497, 498 s. 6(3) 341, 344, 345, 469 (4) 5. 8 8 293 s. 12 411 Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)— s. 8 8 293 s. 12 411 Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)— s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 6(2) 5. 314, 405, 407 s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314, 405, 407 s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314, 405, 407 s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314, 405, 407 s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314, 405, 407 s. 8 519, 712 s. 10 1378, 868, 87 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314, 405, 407 s. 66 (1) 406, 407, 766 (1) 406, 407, 766 (1) 406, 407, 766 (1) 406, 407, 765 (1) 411, 686, 688 (1) 40, 414, 417 s. 51(2) 147 et sep, 407, 765 s. 62 62, 63, 410, 686, 687 s. 67 147, 148, 361, 40, 414, 415 s. 104(2) 147 et sep, 407, 765 s. 20 340, 343 s. 3 228, 339, 340, Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)— Pt. 2 78		s. 2(1) 508		
Act (c. 84) 131, 645, 649 s. 4(5) 804 s. 4A. 666 (2) 225, 644 (b) 225 s. 5 225 s. 5 225 s. 6 652 s. 6 6552 s. 6 6552 s. 6 6552 s. 10-24 572, 572 criminal Evidence Act (c. 20) 774, 784 Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)— s. 2 325 s. 2A 325 Race Relations Act (c. 73)— s. 6 36 s. 6(3) 341, 344, 436, 469 (4) 344 Sexual Offences Act (c. 60)— s. 8 293 s. 12 411 Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)— s. 3(1)(c) 24 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80) 5 s. 1 88 519, 712 s. 10 137, 886, 887 s. 11 317, 886, 887 s. 12 318, 405, 407 s. 12 32, 32 s. 22 325 s. 20 325 s. 20 325 s. 20 325, 32 s. 20 325 s. 20 325, 32 s. 20 325 s. 20 325, 32 s. 20 325, 32 s. 20 325 s. 12 32 s. 1				
s. 4(5)				4-24-2
(2)				
(2)				
(b) 225 s. 5 (1) 206 s. 5 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)				
\$ 5				
S. 6				
1965   Criminal Evidence   Act   (c. 20)				
Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)—	1065			
Criminal Procedure (Attendance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)— s. 2	: 903			
dance of Witnesses) Act (c. 69)—				
69)— s. 2				
s. 2       325       s. 20(1)       572, 57         Race Relations Act (c. 73)       5. 6       36       326       s. 20(1)       572, 57         s. 6       36       36       29)       329       52       51         rade       5. 6       36       341       5. 26       51       51         rade       5. 6       344       5. 26       51				
s. 2A       326       s. 20(1)       572, 57         Race Relations Act (c. 73)—       36       29)—       s. 26       51         1967 Criminal Law Act (c. 58)       341,       746       s. 26       51         s. 3       377, 438, 497, 498       Theatres Act (c. 54)       84         s. 6(3)       341, 344, 436, 469       Their Act (c. 60)       377, 400, 66         s. 8       293       s. 1       135, 360, 83         Sexual Offences Act (c. 60)—       s. 8       293       s. 4(1)       36         s. 12       411       s. 5       83         Fugitive Offenders Act (c.       (1)       452, 834, 90       (3)       833, 834, 835, 89         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (4)       76         Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)       5       5. 6       76         s. 1       805       (1)       401, 83         s. 6(2)       5, 8       519, 712       5. 12       27         s. 8       519, 712       5. 12       27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       5. 15       134, 495, 497         s. 17       411       (1)       134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 17       411, 686, 688       (1) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Race Relations Act (c. 73)—				
S. 6				
Sex				
Theatres Act (c. 54)	1067			
s. 3	1907			
s. 6(3)       341, 344, 436, 469       s. 1       135, 360, 83         (4)       344       (1)       36         Sexual Offences Act (c. 60)       s. 2       359, 36         s. 8       293       s. 4(1)       76         s. 12       411       s. 5       83         Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)       (1)       452, 834, 90       33       833, 834, 835, 89       83         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (4)       76       77       78       78       78       71       78       78       78       78       71       78       78				
(4)       Sexual Offences Act (c. 60)       344         S. 8       293       s. 4(1)       76         s. 12       411       s. 5       83         Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)       (1)       452, 834, 90         68)       (3)       833, 834, 835, 89         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (4)       76         Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)       5       s. 6       76         s. 1       805       (1)       401, 83         s. 6(2)       5,       s. 8(1)       598, 59         s. 8       519, 712       s. 12       27         s. 8       519, 712       s. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89       89         s. 17       411       (1)       134, 396, 397, 43         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 51(2)       686       8       (2)(b)       39         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       (2)(a)       38				
Sexual Offences Act (c. 60)—				
s. 8       293       s. 4(1)       76         s. 12       411       s. 5       83         Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)       (1)       452, 834, 90         68)       (3)       833, 834, 835, 89         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (4)       76         Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)       5       s. 6       76         s. 1       805       (1)       401, 83         s. 6(2)       5,       s. 8(1)       598, 59         s. 6(2)       5,       s. 8(1)       598, 59         s. 6(2)       5,       s. 8(1)       598, 59         s. 8       519, 712       s. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89       s. 9         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63       (2)(b)       39         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 688       (2)(a)       38         (5)       62, 687       (c)       43      <				
s. 12       411       s. 5       83         Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)       (c. 3)       833, 834, 835, 89       83         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (d. 3)       833, 834, 835, 89       89         s. 3(1)(c)       24       (d. 3)       833, 834, 835, 89       88       76         criminal Justice Act (c. 80)       5       s. 6       76 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Fugitive Offenders Act (c. 68)— (3) 833, 834, 835, 89 s. 3(1)(c) 24 (4) 76 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80) 5 s. 6(2) 5, s. 8(1) 598, 59 s. 8 519, 712 s. 12A 205, 27 s. 8 519, 712 s. 12A 205, 27 s. 10 137, 886, 887 (2)(b) 20 s. 11 311, 328 s. 15 134, 396, 397, 43 (5) 314 (60, 835, 836, 895, 89 s. 17 411 (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89 s. 16 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 410, 411, 686, 688 (2) 62 (1) 687 (2) 38 s. 62 62, 63, 410, 686, 687 (2) 38 s. 63 64, 406, 407, 766 (1) 147, 362 (1) 147, 362 (1A) 147 (2) 436, 437, 42 (1A) 147 (2) 436, 437, 43 (4) 150 (3) 400, 43 (5) s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765 s. 21 37 1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 (1) 340, 343 s. 228, 339, 340, 343 s. 27(3) 81, 9				
68)—  s. 3(1)(c) 24 (4) 76 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80) 5 s. 1 805 (1) 401, 83 s. 6(2) 5, 88(1) 598, 59  314, 405, 407 s. 12 27 s. 10 137, 886, 887 (2)(b) 20 s. 11 311, 328 s. 15 134, 396, 397, 433 (5) 314 (608, 835, 836, 895, 89 s. 17 411 (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89 s. 51(2) 149, 407 s. 15A 397, 43 s. 56 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 (1) 687 (2) 62 (1) 687 (2) 62 (2) 62 (5) 62, 687 s. 62 62, 63, 410, 686, 687 s. 67 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 666 (1) 147, 362 (1) 47, 766 (1) 147, 362 (1) 49, 407 s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765 s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765 s. 2 295, 743 s. 3 228, 339, 340, 343 s. 3 228, 339, 340, 541, 572 Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)— 262 (201				
S. 3(1)(c) 24 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80) 5 S. 1 805 S. 6(2) 5, 88(1) 598, 59 S. 8 519, 712 S. 8 519, 712 S. 10 137, 886, 887 S. 11 311, 328 S. 15 134, 396, 397, 433 (5) 314 S. 51(2) 149, 407 S. 56 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 S. 51(2) 149, 407 S. 56 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 S. 56 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 S. 62 62 (5) 62, 687 S. 62 62, 63, 410, 686, 687 S. 67 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 36 S. 68 140, 417, 362 (1) 147, 362 (1)				
Criminal Justice Act (c. 80) 5 s. 1 805 (1) 401, 83 s. 6(2) 5, 88(1) 598, 59 314, 405, 407 s. 12 27 s. 8 510 137, 886, 887 (2) (b) 20 s. 11 311, 328 (5) 314 660, 835, 836, 895, 89 s. 17 411 (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89 s. 51(2) 149, 407 s. 56 61, 62, 63, (2)(b) 39 s. 56 (1) 687 (2) 62 (b) 38 (2) 62 (c) 43 s. 66 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 66 (1) 147, 362 (1) 340, 437, 43 (4) 150 (5) 52, 687 (6) 342, 44 (7) 160, 170, 180, 180 (8) 20 342, 44 (9) 150 (1) 147, 362 (1) 340, 43 (1) 52, 20 342, 44 (1) 150 (2) 436, 437, 43 (3) 400, 43 (4) 150 (5) 22 591, 81 (1) 1968 (1) 340, 343 (1) 340, 343 (1) 18 Evidence Act (c. 64)— (1) 180, 180, 180 (1) 1				
5. 1       805       (1)       401, 83         s. 6(2)       5,       8. 8(1)       598, 59         314, 405, 407       5. 12       27         s. 8       519, 712       5. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       5. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89         s. 17       411       (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       5. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63, (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       5. 16       42         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       5. 17       135, 34         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       5. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361, (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       147, 362       5. 20       342, 44         (4)       150       (3)       400, 42         s. 104(2)       147 et seq., 407, 765       5. 21       37         s. 2       295, 743       5				
s. 6(2)       5,       s. 8(1)       598, 59         s. 8       314, 405, 407       s. 12       27         s. 8       519, 712       s. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89         s. 17       411       (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       (2)(a)       38         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       (c)       43         (2)       62, 687       (c)       43         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 42         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (4)       150       (3)       400, 42         s. 104(2)				
314, 405, 407       s. 12       27         s. 8       519, 712       s. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89         s. 17       411       (1)       134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       (2)(a)       38         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       406, 407, 766       s. 18       66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 43         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 43         s. 104(2)       147 er seq., 407, 765       s. 21       3         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590, 55         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590, 55				
s. 8       519, 712       s. 12A       205, 27         s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 89         s. 17       411       (1)       134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       38         (1)       686, 688       s. 16       42         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       (c)       43         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 41         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (2)       436, 437, 43       (3)       400, 43         s. 104(2)       147 er seq., 407, 765       s. 21       37         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)				
s. 10       137, 886, 887       (2)(b)       20         s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 43         (5)       314       (60, 835, 836, 895, 89       89         s. 17       411       (1)       (134, 437, 452, 662, 89       89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63, (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       s. 16       42         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       (c)       43         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361, (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 44         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (1)       147 seq., 407, 765       s. 21       37         s. 104(2)       147 et seq., 407, 765       s. 21       37         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590, 55         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590,				
s. 11       311, 328       s. 15       134, 396, 397, 438         (5)       314       660, 835, 836, 895, 896       895, 89         s. 17       411       (1)       134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       (2)(a)       38         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       (c)       43         s. 62       62, 687       (c)       43         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 36         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 34         (1)       406, 407, 766       s. 18       66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 42         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (4)       150       (3)       400, 43         s. 104(2)       147 et seq., 407, 765       s. 21       37         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590, 54         (1)       340, 343       s. 27(3)       81, 9 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
(5)				
s. 17       411       (1) 134, 437, 452, 662, 89         s. 51(2)       149, 407       s. 15A       397, 43         s. 56       61, 62, 63,       (2)(b)       39         410, 411, 686, 688       s. 16       42         (1)       687       (2)(a)       38         (2)       62       (b)       43         (5)       62, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 62       62, 63, 410, 686, 687       s. 17       135, 34         s. 67       147, 148, 361,       (1)(b)       134, 135, 66         (1)       147, 362       s. 20       342, 44         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (1A)       147       (2)       436, 437, 42         (1)       150       (3)       400, 42         s. 104(2)       147 et seq., 407, 765       s. 21       37         1967 Abortion Act (c. 87)       847       s. 22       591, 81         1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19)       356       (1)       75         s. 2       295, 743       s. 24(2)       590, 56         s. 3       228, 339, 340,       Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)         341, 344, 452       Pt. 2       78				
s. 51(2)				
s. 56				
410, 411, 686, 688  (1) 687 (2) 38 (2) 62 (b) 43 (5) 62, 687 (c) 43 (c) 43 (d) 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 66 (e) 406, 407, 766 (f) 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 66 (f) 147, 362 (f) 147, 362 (f) 150 (f) 150 (f) 150 (f) 177, 665 (f) 177, 665 (f) 188 (f) 198				
(1) 687 (2) (a) 38 (2) 62 (b) 43 (5) 62, 687 (c) 43 s. 62 62, 63, 410, 686, 687 s. 17 135, 34 s. 67 147, 148, 361, (1)(b) 134, 135, 66 (1) 406, 407, 766 s. 18 66 (1) 147, 362 s. 20 342, 42 (1A) 147 (2) 436, 437, 42 (1A) 150 (3) 400, 42 s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765 s. 21 37 1967 Abortion Act (c. 87) 847 1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 s. 2 295, 743 s. 24(2) 590, 56 s. 2 295, 743 s. 24(2) 590, 56 (1) 340, 343 s. 27(3) 81, 62 s. 3 228, 339, 340, Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)—				
(2)				
(5)				
s. 62				(b) 438
s. 67		(5) 62, 687		(c) 438
406, 407, 766  (1) 147, 362 (1A) 147 (4) 150 (3) 400, 43 (4) 150 (3) 400, 43 (5) 1967 Abortion Act (c. 87) 847 (1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 (1) 75 (2) 436, 437, 43 (3) 400, 43 (3) 51 (3) 51 (3) 51 (3) 51 (4) 75 (5) 52 (1) 75 (5) 52 (1) 75 (6) 52 (1) 75 (1) 75 (1) 340, 343 (1) 52 (1) 75				s. 17 135, 341
406, 407, 766  (1) 147, 362 (1A) 147, 362 (1A) 147 (4) 150 (3) 400, 43 (5) 1967 Abortion Act (c. 87) 847 (1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 (1) 75 (2) 436, 437, 43 (3) 400, 43 (3) 51 (3) 51 (3) 51 (3) 51 (4) 75 (5) 52 51 (1) 75 (5) 52 65 (1) 75 (1) 75 (1) 340, 343 (1) 52 (1) 75		s. 67 147, 148, 361,		(1)(b) 134, 135, 661
(1A)		406, 407, 766		s. 18 662
(1A)		(1) 147, 362		s. 20 342, 437
(4) 150 (3) 400, 42  s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765 s. 21 37  1967 Abortion Act (c. 87) 847 s. 22 591, 81  1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 (1) 75  s. 2 295, 743 s. 24(2) 590, 55  (1) 340, 343 s. 7(3) 81, 9  s. 3 228, 339, 340, Civil Evidence Act (c. 64) 71  341, 344, 452 Pt. 2 78		(1A) 147		(2) 436, 437, 439
s. 104(2) 147 et seq., 407, 765  1967 Abortion Act (c. 87) 847  1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356  s. 2 295, 743  (1) 340, 343  s. 3 228, 339, 340,  341, 344, 452  Pt. 2 37  s. 21 37  s. 22 591, 81  (1) 75  s. 24(2) 590, 59  s. 27(3) 81, 9  Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)—  Pt. 2 78				
1967 Abortion Act (c. 87)				
1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19) 356 s. 2 295, 743 (1) 340, 343 s. 3 228, 339, 340, 341, 344, 452 Pt. 2 78	1967			
s. 2				
(1)				
s. 3				
341, 344, 452 Pt. 2				
				s. 5 774, 775, 784, 893
5. 3 174, 173, 104, 05		(1)		5. 3 114, 113, 104, 093

s. 99(5)	1968	Transport Act (c. 73)—	1974	Juries Act—cont.
S. 18				
Children and Young Persons Act	1969			
Children and Young Persons Act  (c. 54)—  5. 2(6)				
(c. 54)—         s. 2(6)         60         (1)         355, 512 et seq.           s. 23(1)         284         s. 3         355, 356           1971         Misuse of Drugs Act (c. 38)         301         (1)         355, 512 et seq.           s. 18         897         (2)         748           s. 18         897         (a)         512           s. 18         897         (a)         512           s. 19         897         (a)         512           s. 27         300, 302         (c. 53)         249, 233, 535           s. 1(1)         382, 383, 389         1975         Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)         (c. 53)         249, 233, 535           s. 1(1)         382, 383, 389         1975         Criminal Damage Act (c. 44)         799         5. 1(4)         799           (a)         382, 383, 389         1975         Criminal Procedure (Scotland)         Act (c. 21)—         6. 307         Act (c. 21)—         6. 10 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
s. 2(6)         60         (1)         355, 512 et seq.           1971         Misuse of Drugs Act (c. 38)         301         (1)         355, 515, 516           s. 4(2)         897         (2)         748           s. 18         897         (3)         512           s. 19         897         (a)         512           s. 25         897         (a)         512           s. 27         300, 302         Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)         5.3         747           s. 1(1)         382, 383, 389         1975         5.1(4)         799           s. 1(1)         382, 383, 389         1975         5.7(5)         799           criminal Damage Act (c. 48)         5.1(4)         799         5.7(5)         799           (a)         391         (b)         390, 391         5.1(4)         799         5.7(5)         799           (b)         382         5.3(b)         382         5.3(b)         382         5.4         390         5.1(1)         20.10         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1         6.1				
S. 23(1)				
1971   Misuse of Drugs Act (c. 38)   301   (1)   355, 513, 514				
s. 4(2) 897 s. 18 897 s. 18 897 s. 19 897 s. 25 897 Rehabilitation of Offenders Act (c. 53) 249, 253, 535 Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)— s. 1(1) 382, 383, 389 (2) 382, 383, 389 (2) 382, 383, 389 (3) 391 (4) 391 (5) 390, 391 (6) 382 s. 3(b) 382 s. 4 390 (1) 382 s. 5 3(b) 382 s. 4 390 (1) 382 s. 5 383, 389, 477 (2) 583, 389, 477 (3) 391 (4) 498 s. 1(4) 498 1972 Local Government Act (c. 70)— s. 222 517, 518 Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)— s. 4(1) 410 s. 4(1) 410 s. 2 531 s. 18 697 (a) 3249, 253, 535 (c. 53) 249, 253, 535 (d. 3) 30, 301 (d. 3) 391 s. 101 261 s. 407A 184 Evidence (Procedings in Other Jurisdictions) Act (c. 34) 214 Criminal Jurisdiction Act (c. 59)— [Jurisdictions) Act (c. 34) 214 Criminal Jurisdiction Act (c. 59)— [Jurisdictions) Act (c. 34) 214 Criminal Jurisdiction Act (c. 63)— [Jurisdictions Act (c. 63)—	1071			
s. 18       897       s. 19       897       s. 25       387       Rehabilitation of Offenders Act (c. 21)—       512         s. 27       300, 302       (c. 53)       249, 253, 535       512       799         s. 1(1)       382, 383, 389       1975       Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)—       5. 1(4)       799         s. 1(1)       382, 383, 389       1975       Criminal Procedure (Scotland)       799         (a)       391       Act (c. 21)—       5. 101       261         (b)       393, 391       5. 407A       184         s. 2       497       Evidence (Proceedings in Other Jurisdiction Act (c. 34)       121         s. 3(b)       382       5. 7       656         s. 4       390       1976       8al Act (c. 63)—       59)—         (2)(b)       498       498       498       400       400       59.—       5. 6(1)       51         1972       Local Government Act (c. 71)—       5. 36       829       1976       8al Act (c. 63)—       5. 6(1)       51         Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)—       5. 36       829       1977       Criminal Law Act (c. 45)       32         Sexual Offences (Amendment)       Act (c. 82)       617       612       5.	19/1			
S. 19				
s. 25				
S. 27				
Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)— s. 1(1)				
s. 1(1) 382, 383, 389 (2) 382, 383, 389 (2) 382, 383, 389 (2) 382, 383, 389 (3) 4ct (c. 21)— (a) 390, 391 (b) 390, 391 (c. 21)— (b) 390, 391 (c. 21)— (b) 382 (c. 21)— (c. 21)— (d. 382 (c. 34)—214 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (d. 382 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (d. 382 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 383, 389, 497 (2)(b) 498 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 383, 389, 497 (2)(b) 498 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 384 (c. 31)— (e. 385 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 386 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 386 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 387 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 287 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 21)—34 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 390)—214 (c. 34)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 390)—214 (c. 31)— (e. 21)—214 (c. 31)— (e.		Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)—		
(2) 382, 383, 389   1975   Criminal Procedure (Scotland)   et seq., 394   Act (c. 21)—   (b) 390, 391   s. 407A   184    s. 2				
Act (c. 21)—   261			1975	
(a) 391 (b) 390, 391 (c) 361 (b) 390, 391 (c) 360 (a) 362 (2) 410 (a) 5.2 (2) 410 (a) 5.3 (a) 5.1 (a)				
(b) 390, 391  5. 2 497  (b) 382  5. 3(b) 382  5. 4 390  (1) 382  5. 5 383, 389, 497  (2)(b) 498  1972 Local Government Act (c. 70)—  5. 222 517, 518  Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)—  5. 36 829  1973 Costs in Criminal Cases Act (c. 62)—  14)—  5. 4(1) 145  Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)—  (c. 62)—  5. 1B(5) 62, 410, 687  5. 1C 410  5. 2 531  5. 8 62, 410, 531  60 687  5. 1C 410  5. 2 531  5. 8 62, 410, 531  60 667  5. 1C 410  5. 2 531  5. 8 62, 410, 531  60 667  5. 1C 410  5. 2 531  5. 8 62, 410, 531  60 667  5. 1C 410  5. 2 531  5. 8 62, 410, 531  60 667  5. 10 35  5. 10 34, 365  5. 10 35  5. 10 35  5. 10 35  5. 10 35  60 667  60 687				
S. 2				
(b) 382		s. 2		
S. 3(b) 382 S. 4 390 (1) 382 S. 5 383, 389, 497 (2) (b) 498  1972 Local Government Act (c. 70)— S. 222 517, 518 Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)— S. 36 829 1973 Costs in Criminal Cases Act (c. 14)— S. 4(1) 145 S. 4(1) 145 S. 116(5) 62, 410, 687 S. 116(5) 62, 410, 687 S. 116(5) 62, 410, 531 S. 8 62, 410, 532 S. 8 62, 410, 531 S. 8 62, 410, 532 S. 8 62, 410, 531 S. 8 62, 410, 532 S. 8 62, 410,		(b) 382		
(1)				Criminal Jurisdiction Act (c.
S. 5   383, 389, 497   (2)(b)				59)—
(2)(b)				
1972   Local Government Act (c. 70)			1976	
Sexual Offences (Amendment)   Act (c. 82)		(2)(b) 498		
s. 222       517, 518       Act (c. 82)       617         Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)—       s. 2       102, 674         s. 36       829       1977       Criminal Law Act (c. 45)       152,         1973       Costs in Criminal Cases Act (c.       629       1977       Criminal Law Act (c. 45)       152,         14)—       Pt 1       34, 657       34, 657       34, 657       34, 655         Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)—       (2)       34, 38       34, 656       33       34, 656         (a)       687       (4)       34, 656       34, 656       34, 656       34, 656       34, 656       35       31, 34, 656       35, 666       34, 656       35, 666       34, 656       34, 656       34, 656       36, 66       34, 656       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66       36, 66	1972			
Criminal Justice Act (c. 71)—  s. 36				
1973   Costs in Criminal Cases Act (c. 14)				Act (c. 82) 617
1973 Costs in Criminal Cases Act (c. 14)—			1077	s. 2 102, 674
14)—  s. 4(1)	1073		1977	
s. 4(1)	1913			
Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)— (c. 62)— (2) 34, 38  s. 1B(5) 62, 410, 687 (3) 34, 656  (6) 687 (4) 34, 656  s. 1C 410 (5)(a) 34  s. 2 531 (b) 35  s. 8 62, 410, 531 (c) 35  (2) 410 (c) 35  (2) 410 (b) 35  (6) 62 (b) 35  s. 13 410 (c) 35  s. 13 51 (s) 531		*		24 455
(c. 62)— (c. 62)— (d. 34, 38  s. 1B(5)—62, 410, 687 (d. 34, 656  s. 1C—410—531—531—65 (e. 355 (e. 36)—62, 410, 531—65 (f. 36)—62—60 (f. 36)—60 (				(1) 34 666
s. 1B(5) 62, 410, 687 (3) 34 (6) 687 (4) 34, 656 s. 1C 410 (5)(a) 34 s. 2 531 (b) 35 s. 8 62, 410, 531 (c) 35 (2) 410 s. 2(1)(a) 35 (6) 62 (b) 35 s. 13 410 (c) 35 s. 16 531, 613 s. 3(3) 35 (3) 531 s. 15 161 s. 17 613 1978 Suppression of Terrorism Act (c. s. 22 612 20)— (2) 612 s. 1 656 s. 35 408, 413 s. 4 19 (1) 283, 414 (1) 656 s. 39(2) 239 (2) 656 s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 Sched. 1 656 (2) 687 Interpretation Act (c. 30) 64 s. 43 302, 409 s. 17(1) 62, 63 Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)— 1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  (3) 34, 656 (4) 34, 656 (5) (4) 687 Interpretation Act (c. 30) 64 s. 43 302, 409 s. 17(1) 62, 63 Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)— s. 1 358, 438, 439,				
(6) 687 (4) 34, 656  s. 1C 410 (5)(a) 34  s. 2 531 (b) 35  s. 8 62, 410, 531 (c) 35  (2) 410 s. 2(1)(a) 35  (6) 62 (b) 35  s. 13 410 (c) 35  s. 16 531, 613 s. 3(3) 35  (3) 531 s. 15 161  s. 17 613 1978 Suppression of Terrorism Act (c. 5. 22 612 26)—  (2) 612 5. 35 408, 413 s. 4 19  (1) 283, 414 (1) 656  s. 39(2) 239 (2) 656  s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 Sched. 1 656  s. 43 302, 409 s. 17(1) 62, 63  Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  531 34, 656  (4) 34, 34, 656  (5) (a) 34, 656  (b) 35  s. 2(1)(a) 35  s. 3(3) 35  s. 35  s. 15 (c) 35  s. 15 (c) 35  s. 15 (c) 35  s. 16 (c) 35  s. 17 (1) 656  s. 43 (c) 366  Theft Act (c. 31)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  5. 1				
s. IC				
s. 2       531       (b)       35         s. 8       62, 410, 531       (c)       35         (2)       410       s. 2(1)(a)       35         (6)       62       (b)       35         s. 13       410       (c)       35         s. 16       531, 613       s. 3(3)       35         (3)       531       s. 15       161         s. 17       613       1978       Suppression of Terrorism Act (c.         s. 22       612       26)—         (2)       612       s. 1       656         s. 35       408, 413       s. 4       19         (1)       283, 414       (1)       656         s. 39(2)       239       (2)       656         s. 42(1)       62 et seq., 687       Sched. 1       656         s. 42(1)       62 et seq., 687       Sched. 1       656         s. 43       302, 409       s. 17(1)       62, 63         Sched. 13       410       Theft Act (c. 31)—         1974       Juries Act (c. 23)—       s. 1       358, 438, 439,		s. IC 410		
(2) 410 s. 2(1)(a) 35 (6) 62 (b) 35 s. 13 410 (c) 35 s. 16 531, 613 s. 3(3) 35 (3) 531 s. 15 161 s. 17 613 1978 Suppression of Terrorism Act (c. 5. 22 612 26)— (2) 612 s. 1 656 s. 35 408, 413 s. 4 19 (1) 283, 414 (1) 656 s. 39(2) 239 (2) 656 s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 Sched. 1 656 s. 43 302, 409 s. 17(1) 62, 63 Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)— 1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  (b) . 35 s. 4(1) 65 s. 4(1) 65		s. 2 531		
(6) 62 (b) 35  s. 13 410 (c) 35  s. 16 531, 613 s. 3(3) 35  (3) 531 s. 15 161  s. 17 613 1978 Suppression of Terrorism Act (c. 5. 22 612 26)—  (2) 612 s. 1 656  s. 35 408, 413 s. 4 19  (1) 283, 414 (1) 656  s. 39(2) 239 (2) 656  s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 (1) 656  s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 (2) 687 (2) 687  s. 43 302, 409 s. 17(1) 62, 63  Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  1975 Sched. 1 358, 438, 439,				(c) 35
s. 13				s. 2(1)(a) 35
s. 16				(b) 35
(3)				(c) 35
s. 17     613     1978     Suppression of Terrorism Act (c.       s. 22     612     26)—       (2)     612     s. 1     656       s. 35     408, 413     s. 4     19       (1)     283, 414     (1)     656       s. 39(2)     239     (2)     656       s. 42(1)     62 et seq., 687     Sched. 1     656       (2)     687     Interpretation Act (c. 30)     64       s. 43     302, 409     s. 17(1)     62, 63       Sched. 13     410     Theft Act (c. 31)—       1974     Juries Act (c. 23)—     s. 1     358, 438, 439,				
s. 22     612     26)—       (2)     612     s. 1     656       s. 35     408, 413     s. 4     19       (1)     283, 414     (1)     656       s. 39(2)     239     (2)     656       s. 42(1)     62 et seq., 687     Sched. 1     656       (2)     687     Interpretation Act (c. 30)     64       s. 43     302, 409     s. 17(1)     62, 63       Sched. 13     410     Theft Act (c. 31)—       1974     Juries Act (c. 23)—     s. 1     358, 438, 439,				
(2) 612 5.1 656  s. 35 408, 413 5.4 19  (1) 283, 414 (1) 656  s. 39(2) 239 (2) 656  s. 42(1) 62 et seq., 687 Sched. 1 656  (2) 687 Interpretation Act (c. 30) 64  s. 43 302, 409 5.17(1) 62, 63  Sched. 13 410 Theft Act (c. 31)—  1974 Juries Act (c. 23)—  s. 1 358, 438, 439,			1978	
s. 35     408, 413     s. 4     19       (1)     283, 414     (1)     656       s. 39(2)     239     (2)     656       s. 42(1)     62 et seq., 687     Sched. 1     656       (2)     687     Interpretation Act (c. 30)     64       s. 43     302, 409     s. 17(1)     62, 63       Sched. 13     410     Theft Act (c. 31)       1974     Juries Act (c. 23)     s. 1     358, 438, 439,				26)—
(1)				
s. 39(2)				
s. 42(1)				
(2)				
s. 43				Interpretation Act (= 20)
Sched. 13				
1974 Juries Act (c. 23)— s. 1				
3, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 7, 4, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,	1974			
530, 002, 003, 633, 630		,		
		.,,		***************************************

1978	Theft Act—cont. s. 1(1)	1981	Criminal Attempts Act—cont. s. 1(4)
	s. 2(1)(a) 135, 341, 358 s. 3(1) 358		Sched.1
	s. 15(1) 438		49) 773
	Protection of Children Act (c.		s. 8 757, 828, 899
	37) 525		(1) 352, 353, 356, 827, 828
	s. 1		(2)
	(4)(b)		s. 28A 207
	s. 7(2) 525		(3)
	(5) 526		s. 29(3) 52, 53
1979	Customs and Excise Manage-		s. 47(1) 765
	ment Act (c. 2)—		(2) 765
	s. 139 302	1982	Aviation Security Act (c. 36)-
	s. 170 501		s. 1 19
1980	Magistrates' Courts Act (c.		Criminal Justice Act (c. 48)—
	43) 8, 64, 324		s. 1(5)
	s. 5A 8, 9, 324		s. 1B 407, 408, 689
	s. 5B		(5)
	s. 5D		Insurance Companies Act (c. 50)—
	s. 5E 10, 324		s. 1(2) 55
	s. 5F		s. 2 53 et seq.
	s. 6 8		(1) 53, 54
	(1) 9, 10, 12		s. 14 53, 54
	(2) 8, 12		s. 91 53, 55, 56
	s. 17A(6) 330		(1) 54
	s. 19 130, 136, 155		Sched. 1 55
	(1) 131	1000	Sched. 2 55
	s. 20	1983	Mental Health Act (c. 20) 366,
	(1)		s. 3
	(2) 130		s. 37 130, 131, 143
	(3) 130		(3) 644, 650, 799
	s. 25 136		s. 41 130, 131, 143
	(2) 130, 131		s. 43(1) 687
	s. 37 687		(2) 687
	s. 38 61 et seq., 330, 687, 688	1984	Prevention of Terrorism (Tem-
	s. 38A 330		porary Provisions) Act (c.
	s. 50(3)(b) 9		8)—
	s. 82(4)(b)		s. 12
	(4A)		(1) 432, 433 (b) 432
	s. 88		Telecommunications Act (c.
	s. 97 324, 325		12)—
	(1) 59, 60		s. 43
	(3) 60		Child Abduction Act (c. 37)—
	s. 97A 9, 325		s. 2(3)(a)(ii) 498
	s. 108 207		Police and Criminal Evidence
	s. 133 686, 689		Act (c. 60) 245, 246, 291,
	(1) 688		306, 422, 481, 621, 721, 729,
	s. 142 206, 207		785, 786, 794, 848, 854, 856,
	(4) 207		Pt. 13
1981	s. 150(1) 688, 689  Criminal Attempts Act (c.		s. 24
1 201	47)		s. 25
	s. 1 342, 495, 496		s. 35 429
	(1) 134, 342, 651		ss. 40–44 852

1984	Police and Criminal Evidence Act—cont.	1985	Sexual Offences Act (c. 44) 364 Interception of Communications
	s. 56 852		Act (c. 56)—
	s. 58		
			s. 1
	s. 67 47		(2)(a) 448
	s. 69 522, 523, 775, 783,		s. 2 309, 448
	784, 891, 892		s. 6 448
	(1) 523, 891, 892		s. 7(5) 315
	(a) 523		(6) 315
	(b) 523		s. 9
	s. 72 891		(1) 448
			(1)
	s. 74 447, 448, 450,		Weights and Measures Act (c.
	451, 457, 458, 580, 827		72) 517
	(1) 827		Criminal Law Amendment Act
	s. 76 11, 85, 225, 324,		(c. 19) (Alberta)—
	422, 423, 622, 675, 789, 792,		s. 64 156
	852, 853, 889, 893		s. 110
	(1) 422, 423, 774, 889	1986	
		1900	Animals (Scientific Procedures)
	(2) 314, 423, 675,		Act (c. 14) 846, 847
	889, 890, 891		Drug Trafficking Offences Act
	(a) 891		(c. 32) 68, 236, 300 et seq.,
	(b) 793, 852, 891		412
	(4) 622		s. 4(2) 300
	s. 77 792, 793		
	s. 78 11, 56 et seg.,		(3) 300
			(b) 300
	85, 216, 222 et seq., 315, 324,		Financial Services Act (c. 60)—
	327, 335, 348, 349, 447, 451,		s. 177 826, 827
	458, 500, 507, 508, 509, 510,		(6) 826, 827
	585, 586, 587, 622, 635, 673,		Public Order Act (c. 64)-
	674, 675, 676, 725, 774, 789,		Pt 3 36
	792, 793, 826, 827, 852, 853,		s. 14A 599, 600
	854, 859, 887, 888, 891, 892		(2) 599
	(1) 675, 721, 724,		(5)(a) 600
	826, 852, 853		(b) 600
	s. 81 885		s. 14B 599
	s. 82(1) 314, 422		(2) 599
	(3) 85		New South Wales (Criminal
1985	Companies Act (c. 6) 856		Procedure) Act—
1707			
	s. 458 894, 896		s. 32 157
	Companies Securities (Insider Dealing) Act (c. 8)	1987	Criminal Justice Act (c. 38) 322, 457
	s. 1(7) 825, 826		s. 1(5) 582
	Prosecution of Offences Act (c.		s. 6(2) 4
	23) 266, 283, 847		(3) 4
	s. 1		s. 12(3) 518
	(7)		
			Consumer Protection Act (c.
	s. 6 518		43)—
	(2) 283		s. 20(1) 882
	s. 10 556		(2) 882
	s. 18(1) 145		s. 21(1)(e) 882
	s. 22 7, 260, 262		s. 25(2) 882
	s. 22	1088	s. 25(2) 882
	(1)(a) 694	1988	Malicious Communications Act
	(1)(a)	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)—
	(1)(a)	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27) s. 1
	(1)(a)	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1
	(1)(a)	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1
	(1)(a) 694 (b) 694 (3) 262 (7) 261 (8) 261	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1
	(1)(a) 694 (b) 694 (3) 262 (7) 261 (8) 261 (9) 261	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1
	(1)(a) 694 (b) 694 (3) 262 (7) 261 (8) 261 (9) 261 s. 23(3) 283	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1
	(1)(a) 694 (b) 694 (3) 262 (7) 261 (8) 261 (9) 261	1988	Malicious Communications Act (c. 27)— s. 1

1988	Criminal Justice Act—cont.	1988	Road Traffic Act—cont.
	ss. 23-28 443		s. 28(5) 410
	s. 23 9, 217 et seq., 621,		s. 36(1) 232
	678, 679, 782, 824, 825		s. 103 832
	(1) 824		(3) 831
	(2)(a) 678		
	(3) 824	1989	s. 170(1) 205, 206
	(b) 824	1989	Extradition Act (c. 33)
	(4) 780		s. 2 27, 28
	ss. 24-25 442		(1)(a) 21
	s. 24 9, 349, 350,		(b) 21, 22
	443 et seg., 430, 621		(2) 22, 24, 27
	(4) 351		(3) 22, 24, 28
	(iii)		s. 3(1) 24, 25
	s. 25 445, 679, 680, 825		s. 9(2) 891, 892
	(2) 444		Sched. 1 24
	s. 26 323, 678 et seq.		para.6 892
	783, 825		(1) 891
	(a) 678		Children Act (c. 41)—
	(i) 678		s. 20 284
	(ii) 678, 680		s. 33(3) 284
	(iii) 679		s. 44(4)(c)
	(2) 824	1990	Criminal Justice (International
	s. 27 783		Co-operation) Act (c. 5) 213
	s. 30 780		s. 4(1) 214
	s. 32A 780		(2)(a) 213
	s. 32 322, 582		Planning (Listed Buildings and
	(1) 582		Conservation Areas) Act (c.
	(2) 582		9)
	(3) 581, 582		s. 7
	s. 32(A) 222, 322		s. 9(1)
	s. 33A(1)		Courts and Legal Services Act
	s. 34A(1)		(c. 41) 630
	ss. 37–39		Broadcasting Act (c. 42) 208
	s. 40		s. 1C(2)(g)
	s. 41		s. 180
	s. 69		Environmental Protection Act
	s. 71 302		(c. 43)—
	(6) 607		s. 33 684
	(7A) 606		(1) 684
	s. 72(5)(b) 408		(a)
	s. 72A(9) 408		New Zealand Bill of Rights
	s. 72AA 304, 408		Act—
	s. 74(a)(ii) 606		s. 25(e) 156
	(3) 606	1991	War Crimes Act (c. 13)
	s. 75(2)(b) 408	1771	Criminal Procedure (Insanity
	s. 104(1) 413		and Unfitness to Plead) (c.
	s. 123 408		25) 131, 644,
	s. 126 408		645, 649, 799, 801
	Sched. 2 217, 218, 219		s. 1(1) 802
	Legal Aid Act (c. 34) 900		s. 2
	s. 21		s. 3
	Copyright, Designs and Patents		Sched. 1, para. 2 226
	Act (c. 48)		para. 4 226
	s. 2		Road Traffic Act (c. 40)—
	s. 2A(2)		s. 1
	s. 7(6) 522		s. 2
	s. 28(4)		s. 2A 384
			201

1991	Criminal Justice Act (c. 53) 62,	1991	Criminal Justice Act-cont.
	63, 72, 196, 284, 322, 407,		s. 67(1A) 766
	410 et seq., 531, 532, 633,		Sched. 2, para. 2 613
	766, 905		para. 3(3) 687
	Pt 1 367		para. 4(1) 687
	Pt 2 407, 765, 766		para. 8 530, 531, 532
	s. 1		
			(1) 532
	(2)(a) 2, 187, 189,		(2) 530
	190, 196 et seq.		(4) 530, 532
	s. 2 366, 767		Sched. 12, para. 9 842
	(2) 367		Sched. 13 408
	(a) 240, 241,		Crimes (Sexual Offences) Act
	366, 615, 767		(Victoria)—
	(b) 64, 65,		s. 3 567, 570
	138 et seq., 238, 366, 367,	1992	Aggravated Vehicle-Taking Act
	610, 611, 615, 692, 843, 909		(c. 11) 630
	(3) 367	1993	Criminal Justice Act (c. 36) 19,
	(4) 367		72, 408, 412, 606, 738
	s. 3(3) 767, 768		Pt. 1 591, 764, 894
	(a) 193, 240, 241		ss. 1-6 656
	s. 7 531		s. 2(1) 738
	s. 25 64		s. 66(8) 64
	s. 26		s. 67(2) 408
	(1)		Bail (Amendment) Act (c.
	s. 29(1) 63, 64, 688		26) 278, 281
	s. 31	1994	Police and Magistrates' Courts
	(1) 238, 367, 409,	1224	
	410, 609		Act (c. 29) 182, 868
	(2) 767		Pt IV
			Criminal Justice and Public
	(3) 409, 410		Order Act (c. 33) 6, 64, 72,
	s. 33 838, 844		168, 238, 274, 281, 330, 414,
	(1) 148		461, 565, 566, 630, 848, 858
	(2) 844		Pt 1 74
	(5) 150		s. 1(a) 414
	s. 34 142, 366, 692, 693,		(4) 414
	841 et seq		(6) 414
	s. 35(1) 284, 844		(7) 414
	s. 40 60, 61, 63, 411,		s. 16 408
	609, 610, 685 et seq., 839,		s. 17 408
	906, 907		s. 25 63, 267
	(2) 685, 686, 687, 689		s. 31 370
	(3) 61, 62, 64,		s. 32 884, 885
	410, 685 et seq.		s. 34 23, 215, 312, 313, 346,
	(b) 61, 63, 685		347, 419, 449, 472, 677, 858
	(4) 686		(2)(a) 313
	(a) 689		(c) 313
	(b)		ss. 34-38 309, 754, 855
	s. 41 148, 149		ss. 34–39 36, 471
	s. 44		s. 35 88, 168,
	s. 45 839		312, 313, 417, 772, 818, 819,
	s. 51(1) 839		855, 883, 884, 885
	(2) 147, 148, 407,		
			(1) 216
	765, 766, 838, 839 s. 53 602		(b) 817, 818,
			819, 884, 885
	s. 55		(3) 818
	(2)-(6) 582		s. 37 753
	s. 57(7) 603		s. 38(3) 856
	s. 58		s. 44 3, 638
	(1)(b) 414		s. 48 414
	s. 63(3) 408		s. 51 329

1994	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act—cont.		1995	Evidence Acts (Cth and N.S.W.) (Australia)	84
		216		Australian Evidence Act	
	s. 84 524,		1996	Northern Ireland (Emergency	102
	s. 142 411, 470, 565,			Provisions) Act (c. 22)	162
	s. 143			s. 11(5)	
	s. 144			(6)	
				Criminal Procedure and Inves-	109
	Sched. 4			tigations Act (c. 25)	36
	Sched. 9, para. 3			308, 321, 848, 851, 859,	
	Drug Trafficking Act (c. 37)			Pt 1	
	68, 235 et seq., 299 et			Pt 3	
	304,			Pt 4	
	s. 1(3)			Pt 5 8,	
	s. 2			Pt 7	
	(5)(b)			s. 1	
	(8)			(1)	
	s. 3(9)			(3)	
	s. 4	301		(4)	
	(1)	236		s. 3(1)(a)	
	(3)(a)	301		(6) 316,	
	(b)	301		s. 4	
	(4)	301		s. 5 313, 314,	
	s. 5	236		(1)(b)	
	(3)	300		(6) 310, 312,	
	s. 6	68		(7) 310,	
	(2)(a)	69		s. 6	
	(b)	69		(1)	
	s. 7(1)	69		(2)	
	s. 8(1)	69		(3)	328
	(2)	69		s. 7 309,	315
	(a)	69		(2)(a) 312,	315
	(b)	69		(5) 316,	326
	s. 49	236		s. 8 315, 316,	, 327
	s. 50	236		(1)	
	s. 51	236		(5)	
1995	Proceeds of Crime Act (c.			s. 9(8)	
	11) 304, 408, 412, 606,	607		s. 10	
	Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act			s. 11	
	(c. 20)	651		(1)(b)	
	s. 174ZA	651		(2)	
	(1)(a)	651		(3) 312,	
	(b)			(4) 312,	
	(4)	651		s. 12	
	(5)			s. 13(1)	
	Criminal Appeal Act (c. 35)			(2)	
	136, 340, 343,			s. 14 318	
	s. 2			s. 15 318	
	(1)			s. 19	
	s. 7(1)			s. 20(3)	
	s. 26			s. 21(1) 316	
	Civil Evidence Act (c. 38)			(2) 316	
	Orni Dymenee Met (c. 30)	893		s. 22(4)	
	s. 8			s. 23 s. 31(3)	
	Criminal Procedure (Conse-	103		s. 35	
	quential Provisions) (Scot-			s. 40	
	land) Act (c. 40)	41		s. 44	
	s. 12			s. 45	
	s. 106(3)			s. 47 263	
	(-)			203	, ,,,,,

1996	Criminal Procedure and Inves- tigations Act—cont.	1996	Sexual Offences (Conspiracy and Incitement) Act—cont.
	s. 49 330, 630		s. 3(1)
	s. 51		(2)(b)
			(-)(-)
	s. 52 322		(2)
	ss. 54–57 328		(4) 36
	ss. 58-61 329		(5) 36
	s. 62 322		s. 7(2) 656
	s. 65 323		Noise Act (c. 37) 769
	s. 66		Housing Act (c. 52) 769
	(2) 326		Pt 5 769
	s. 68		Theft (Amendment) Act (c.
	s. 71 260, 262, 322		62) 396
	s. 72 322		397, 436, 438, 439, 664
	5. 74		Employment Protection Act—
	Sched. 1 8, 263, 324		s. 50 868
	para. 3 324	1997	Protection from Harassment Act
	para. 7		(c. 40) 463, 464, 470, 769
			s. 3(9)
	para. 8 325		s. 4
	para. 25 324		(1) 464
	para. 26 324		s. 7(3)
	Sched. 2 321, 323, 774, 851		Crime (Sentences) Act (c.
	para. 1(3)(c) 851		43)
	(4) 781, 851		363, 367, 408, 411 et seq.,
	para. 2(3)(c) 851		415, 686
	(4) 781, 851		Part 2 686
	Sched. 3 322		s. 8
	Pt I 8		s. 9
	Offensive Weapons Act (c.		s. 26
	26) 141		s. 28
	Sexual Offences (Conspiracy		Sched. 2, para. 5
	and Incitement) Act (c.		Police Act (c. 50) 461, 534
	29) 30, 34 et seq., 655 et seq.		Sex Offenders Act (c. 51) 482,
	s. 1		489, 535, 655 et seg.
	(1) 657		ss. 1-6 655
	(3)		s. 7 655
	(4) 657		(3) 657
	(5)		
	s. 2		(5)
	(1)(a)		***
			s. 8
	(c) 36		s. 10(2) 655

### **Table of Cases**

[Page numbers in bold type denote recent cases reported in full]

	883
	125
Aamand v. Smithwick [1995] 1 I.L.R.M. 61	, 28
Accused (1988) 2 N.Z.L.R. 46	807
Acott, February 20, 1977, unreported	598
Adair [1958] 1 W.L.R. 786; [1958] 2 All E.R. 629; (1958) 42 Cr.App.R. 227, CCA	458
Adams [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 295	814
Adams [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 467; [1996] Crim.L.R. 898; The Times, May 9, 1996, CA	
Adams (Peter) and Robinson (Michael) November 7, 1996, CA (Crim. Div.)	292
<ul> <li>Adomako (John Asare); Sulman; Prentice; Holloway [1995] 1 A.C. 171; [1994] 3</li> <li>W.L.R. 288; [1994] 3 All E.R. 79; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 362; [1994] Crim.L.R.</li> </ul>	
757, HL 384,	
	621
Ahern (1988) A.L.R. 162	336
Ahluwalia [1992] 4 All E.R. 889; (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 133; [1993] Crim.L.R. 63, CA	515
	893
	605
Alford Transport Ltd (J.F.), March 7, 1997	
Ali (Shaukat), The Times, February 19, 1991	
Alladice (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 380; [1988] Crim.L.R. 608, CA	
Allsop (1976) 64 Cr.App.R. 29, CA	712
Alphacell v. Woodward [1972] A.C. 824; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1320; [1972] All E.R. 475;	112
[1972] Crim.L.R. 41, HL	378
Amand v. Home Secretary and Minister of Defence of Royal Netherlands Government	310
[1943] A.C. 147	892
Ananthanarayanan [1994] 1 W.L.R. 788; [1994] 2 All E.R. 847; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R.	0,72
1; [1994] Crim.L.R. 675, CA	78
Anderson [1965] Tasmania Session Reports 277	496
Anderson [1990] Crim.L.R. 862, CA	249
Anderson v. DPP. See DPP v. Anderson	239
Anderson v. H.M. Advocate, 1996 S.L.T. 155, HCJ	t seq.
Anderton v. Ryan [1985] A.C. 567; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 968; [1985] 2 All E.R. 355; (1985)	
81 Cr.App.R. 166; (1985) Crim.L.R. 503, HL	379
Aramah (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 407; (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 190; [1983] Crim.L.R. 271,	
CA 193, 692,	840
Aranguren (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 347; (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 211; [1994] Crim.L.R.	
695, CA 840,	841
Ares v. Venner [1970] S.C.R. 608, SCC	779
Argent, The Times December 19, 1996, CA (Crim. Div.)	
Arif (Mustafa) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 895, CA	
Arnold (1724) 16 St. Tr. 693 801,	, 803
Arnold (1996) 31 B.M.L.R. 24	
Arnold June 27, 1997	
Aroyewumi (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 211; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 347	193
Arslan (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 40	190
Arulpragasan Sandaraju, SC Cr A No. 05-237-92, July 27, 1996, Federal Court of	
Malaysia	
Asghar [1973] Crim.L.R. 701	401

Ashcroft v. Cambro Waste Products Ltd [1981] 3 All E.R. 699; [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1349,	
	685
	466
	134
Associated Octel Ltd [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1543; [1996] 4 All E.R. 846; [1996] I.C.R. 972;	
[1997] I.R.L.R. 123; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 1685; The Times, November 15,	
1996 144, 355,	513
Associated Octel Ltd [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1543; [1996] 12 C.L. 264	513
Associated Provincial Picture Houses v. Wednesbury Corporation [1948] 1 K.B. 223;	
[1947] 2 All E.R. 680, CA 508, 509, 818,	887
Atakpu [1994] Q.B. 69; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 812; [1993] 4 All E.R. 215; (1994) 98	
	764
Atkinson [1984] 2 N.Z.L.R. 381	357
AttGen. v. Hitchcock (1847) 1 Exch. 91	
AttGen. v. Whelan [1934] I.R. 518	498
AttGen. for Hong Kong v. Reid [1994] 1 A.C. 324; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143; [1994] 1	
All E.R. 1, PC	760
AttGen. of Canada v. Croucher (1996) 112 C.C.C. (3d) 428	858
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 1 of 1980) [1981] 1 W.L.R. 34; [1981] 1 All E.R. 366;	
(1980) 72 Cr.App.R. 60; [1981] Crim.L.R. 41, CA	343
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 5 of 1980) [1981] 1 W.L.R. 88; [1980] 3 All E.R. 816;	
(1980) 72 Cr.App.R. 71; [1981] Crim.L.R. 45, CA	seq.
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 1 of 1982) [1983] 1 Q.B. 751; [1983] 2 All E.R. 721; [1983]	
3 W.L.R. 72; [1983] Crim.L.R. 534, CA	655
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 1 of 1985) [1986] 1 Q.B. 491; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 733; [1986]	000
2 All E.R. 219; (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 70; [1986] Crim.L.R. 476, CA	833
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 4 of 1989) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 41; (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.)	
517; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 366; [1990] Crim.L.R. 438, CA	141
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 1 of 1990) [1992] Q.B. 630; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 9; [1992] 3 All	495
E.R. 169; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 296; [1993] Crim.L.R. 37, CA	490
All E.R. 897; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 296; [1993] Crim.L.R. 37, CA	200
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 3 of 1992) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 409; [1994] 2 All E.R. 121;	-599
(1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 383; [1994] Crim.L.R. 348, CA	717
AttGen.'s Reference (Nos. 3, 4 and 5 of 1992) (Boyd and others) (1993) 14	, , , ,
Cr.App.R.(S.) 191; [1992] Crim.L.R. 836, CA	840
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 4 of 1993) (Bingham) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 205	908
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 9 of 1993) (Rox) (1993) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 637	141
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 14 and 24 of 1993). See Shepherd (AttGen.'s Reference	
(No. 14 of 1993); Wernet (AttGen.'s Reference) (No. 24 of 1993))	142
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 3 of 1994), Re; sub nom. R v. Dacres (Robert Clive) (1995)	
16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 176; [1994] Crim.L.R. 766; (1995) 145 N.L.J. Rep. 1777; The	
Times, November 29, 1995; The Independent, December 6, 1995, CA	829
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 9 of 1994) (Groves) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 366; [1994]	
Crim.L.R. 956, CA	908
AttGen.'s Reference Nos. 17 and 18 of 1994, Re (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 418; [1994]	
Crim.L.R. 955, CA	144
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 39 of 1994), Re (1994) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 763, CA	141
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 43 of 1994) (Smith) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 815, CA	908
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 47 of 1994), Re (1995) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 865, CA	144
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 48 of 1994) (Robert Allan Jeffrey) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.)	
81; [1994] Crim.L.R. 767, CA	411
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 1 of 1995) [1996] 1 W.L.R. 970; [1996] Crim.L.R.	
575 55, 5	6, 59
AttGen.'s References (Nos. 32 and 33 of 1995) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 345	
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 38 of 1995) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 103	
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 65 of 1995) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209	
AttGen.'s References (Nos. 3 and 4 of 1996) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 29	
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 7 of 1996) (Hodgeon), October 17, 1996	4, 66
AttGen.'s Reference (No. 9 of 1996) (Johnson) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 113	

AttGen.'s Reference (No. 33 of 1996) (Latham), November 5, 1996 140, 611, 612, AttGen.'s Reference (Nos. 32 and 33 of 1996) (Peggs and Martin) [1996] 2	
Cr.App.R.(S.) 345	138
	143
	611
	908
Austin Rover Group Ltd v. H.M. Inspector of Factories [1990] 1 A.C. 619; [1989] 3	200
	513
Avres [1984] A.C. 447; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 257; [1984] 1 All E.R. 619; (1984) 78	2.2
Cr.App.R. 232; [1984] Crim.L.R. 353, HL	813
Aziz (Kazim); Tosun (Ali Yener); Yorganci (Metin) [1995] 3 W.L.R. 53; [1995] 3 All	
E.R. 149; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 478; [1995] Crim.L.R. 897, HL	
247 et seq., 252, 256, 257, 416, 418, 422, 423, 430, 445,	446,
	492
Aziz [1996] A.C. 41, HL	779
B, July 31, 1996	220
	126
Bailey and Smith (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 635	857
Baker and Wilkins, The Times, November 26, 1996, CA	500
Balogun, December 17, 1996	500
Banks, December 9, 1996	
Barbera, Messegue and Jabardo v. Spain (1988) 11 E.H.R.R. 360	851
Barker (1975) 65 Cr.App.R. 287	10
Barley (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 158; [1989] Crim.L.R. 594, CA	
Barnes [1994] Crim.L.R. 691, CA	88
Barnes [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 491	
Barry, July 30, 1996, unreported	
Bartle (1994) 23 C.R.R. (3d) 193	
Barton (1981) 147 C.L.R. 75	
Barton v. Armstrong [1969] 2 N.S.W.R. 451	, 436
Bates v. Bulman [1979] 1 W.L.R. 1190; [1979] 3 All E.R. 170; (1978) 68 Cr.App.R. 21;	
[1979] Crim.L.R. 531, DC	575
Bathurst [1968] Q.B. 99; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1092; [1968] 1 All E.R. 1175; 52 Cr.App.R.	
251, CA	818
Beal v. Kelley [1951] 2 All E.R. 763; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 128, DC	50
Beard [1920] A.C. 479; [1920] All E.R. 21; 36 T.L.R. 379; 64 S.J. 340; 14 Cr.App.R.	604
159, HL	
Beckford [1988] A.C. 130 49, 201	
Beckford and Daley [1991] Crim.L.R. 833, CA	
Bedford Ins. Co. Ltd. v. Instituto de Resseguros do Brasil [1985] Q.B. 966; [1984] 3	, 00
W.L.R. 726; [1984] 3 All E.R. 766, DC	5, 56
Bedingfield (1879) 14 Cox C.C. 341, CCCR	
Beedie, March 11, 1997	
Beer (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 222, CA	
Belfon [1976] 1 W.L.R. 741; [1976] 3 All E.R. 46; (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 59; [1976]	
Crim.L.R. 449, CA	,711
Bell (David) [1984] 3 All E.R. 842; [1984] Crim.L.R. 685; [1985] R.T.R. 202, CA	
Bell (Peter) (1984) 78 Cr.App.R. 305; [1984] Crim.L.R. 360, CA	
Bell (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 472; [1990] Crim.L.R. 206, CA	
Bellikli, June 6, 1997	
Bellingham (1812)	
Bennett v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court [1994] 1 A.C. 42; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90;	

Bennett (1993) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 213	27
[1972] Crim.L.R. 640; 56 Cr.App.R. 618, CA	11
Berrada (1989) 91 Cr.App.R. 131n., CA	47
Beswick [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 427; [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 343; (1996) 160 J.P. 33;	
(1995) 159 J.P.N. 826; The Times, October 10, 1995, CA	08
	97
	10
Biggin [1920] 1 K.B. 213; [1918–19] All E.R. Rep. 501; 89 L.J.K.B. 99; 83 J.P. 293; 36	
T.L.R. 17; 26 Cox C.C. 545; (1920) 14 Cr.App.R. 87, CCA	70
Bilinski (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 360; (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 146; [1987] Crim.L.R. 782,	10
	40
Billam [1986] 1 W.L.R. 349; [1986] 1 All E.R. 985; (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 48; (1986)	40
	93
	99
Birchall, The Times, March 23, 1995, CA	
Bird (1996) 107 C.C.C. (3d) 186 (Alberta Court of Queen's Bench)	
	06
Black, February 23, 1995, unreported	103
Blackburn v. Bowering [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1324; [1994] 3 All E.R. 380; [1995] Crim.L.R.	
38, CA 50, 2	90
Blackwell, Farley and Adams [1996] Crim.L.R. 428; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 625, CA 898, 8	199
Blake [1997] 1 All E.R. 963; [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 209; The Times, August 14, 1996,	
	207
Blakely; Sutton v. DPP; sub nom. Blakely and Sutton v. Chief Constable of West Mercia	
Constabulary [1991] R.T.R. 405; [1991] Crim.L.R. 763; [1991] C.O.D. 443,	
DC	
Blanton v. City of North Las Vegas 489 U.S. 538 (1989)	62
Blastland [1986] A.C. 41; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 345; [1985] 2 All E.R. 1095; (1985) 81	
Cr.App.R. 266; [1985] Crim.L.R. 727, HL	391
Blissett, The Independent, December 4, 1992	44
Blogg (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 114	367
Boal (Francis) [1992] Q.B. 591; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 890; [1992] 3 All E.R. 177; (1992) 95	
Cr.App.R. 272, CA	740
Board of Trade v. Owen [1957] A.C. 602; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 351; [1957] 1 All E.R. 411;	
41 Cr.App.R. 11, HL	656
	612
Borden (1993) 84 C.C.C. (3d) 380	858
Bowhill v. Young [1943] A.C. 92	
Bourne (1952) 36 Cr App R 125, CCA	122
Bowler (1993) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 78; [1993] Crim.L.R. 799	140
Bowler, The Times Law Report, May 9, 1995	744
Boyson [1991] Crim.L.R. 274, CA	580
Bradbourn (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 180; [1985] Crim.L.R. 682, CA	
Bradshaw (1878) 14 Cox C.C. 83	
Bradshaw [1997] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 128	
	239
	690
British Steel plc [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1356; [1995] Crim.L.R. 654, CA	
Britton [1987] 1 W.L.R. 539; [1987] 2 All E.R. 412; (1987) 85 Cr. App.R. 14; [1987]	21.3
	404
	424
Britzman; Hall [1983] 1 W.L.R. 350; [1983] 1 All E.R. 369; (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 134;	
[1983] Crim.L.R. 106, CA	
	666
	528
	221
Brooks (Lloyd) v. DPP [1994] 1 A.C. 568; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 381; [1994] 2 All E.R. 231,	
PC	11
Brown (1986) 160 C.L.R. 171	
Brown [1993] Crim.L.R. 583	461

	857
	857
	365
	208
Brown (Anthony); Laskey (Colin); Jaggard, Lucas (Saxon); Carter; Cadman [1994] 1	
A.C. 212; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 556; [1993] 2 All E.R. 75; (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 44,	010
HL	812
[1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 72; [1996] Crim.L.R. 408, HL; affirming [1994] Q.B. 547;	
	525
Brown (Kevin) (1984) 79 Cr.App.R. 115; [1984] Crim.L.R. 167, CA 621, 813 et	
	319
	364
	502
	823
Broyles (1991) 68 C.C.C. (3d) 308	857
Bruce (Steven) [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1252; [1975] 3 All E.R. 277; 61 Cr.App.R. 123; [1975]	
4 Crim.L.R. 454, CA	83
Brulay v. United States (1967), Ct of Appeals, Ninth Circuit, 383 F. 2d 345 722, 723,	726
	365
	408
	496
	820
Bryant; Oxley [1979] Q.B. 108; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 589; [1978] 2 All E.R. 689; (1977) 67	025
Cr.App.R. 157; [1978] Crim.L.R. 307, CA  Bryant (1984) 16 C.C.C. (3d) 408 (Ontario Court of Appeal)	837 156
Bryce [1992] 4 All E.R. 567; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 320; [1992] Crim.L.R. 728,	130
CA	349
	772
Bryson [1985] Crim.L.R. 669, CA	136
	67
Bueno (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 338	
Bull (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 193; [1994] Crim.L.R. 224, CA (Crim. Div.)	294
Bunning v. Cross (1978) 19 A.L.R. 641	
Burfoot (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 252; [1991] Crim.L.R. 143, CA	240
Burge [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 163; (1995) 139 S.J.L.B. 99; The Times, April 28, 1995,	
CA	315
Burke (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 156; [1985] Crim.L.R. 660, CA	77
Burke [1991] 1 A.C. 135; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1313; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 384; [1990]	200
Crim.L.R. 877, HL	706
Burley (David Colin), March 16, 1995, unreported	648
Burnham [1995] Crim.L.R. 491, CA	87
Burrage, January 27, 1997	440
Burstow (1996) 93 (35) L.S.G. 32; The Times, July 30, 1996, CA	452
Burstow [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 144; [1997] Crim.L.R. 452	
Bushell's Case (1670) Vaugh. 135	
Butler (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 537, CA	301
Butt (1884) 15 Cox C.C. 564	666
Butter v. Board of Trade [1971] Ch. 680; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 822; [1970] 3 All E.R. 593	57
Butterwasser [1948] 1 K.B. 4; [1947] 2 All E.R. 415; 32 Cr.App.R. 81, CCA 88 et	
369 e	4 0
C v. DPP [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 166	818
CR v. United Kingdom [1996] 1 F.L.R. 434	
Caceres-Moireira [1995] Crim.L.R. 489, CA	94
Cahill [1993] Crim.L.R. 653	834
Cain (Jason Sylvester) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1449; [1994] 2 All E.R. 398; (1994) 99	
Cr.App.R. 208, CA	87

Callard [1967] Crim.L.R. 236. 732 Cambridge [1994] I W.L.R. 971; [1994] 2 All E.R. 760; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 142; [1994] Crim.L.R. 690, CA 255; [1987] Crim.L.R. 257, CA 227, 649 Campbell (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 255; [1987] Crim.L.R. 257, CA 227, 649 Campbell (1990) 93 Cr.App.R. 350; [1991] Crim.L.R. 268, CA 747 Campbell [1996] Crim.L.R. 671 139, 140 Campbell, January 16, 1996, unreported 605 Campbell, October 25, 1996, unreported 760 Campbell, December 9, 1996 495 Campbell, October 25, 1996, unreported 760 Campbell, October 25, 1996, unreported 760 Campbell, October 25, 1997 1 Cr.App.R. 199, CA 227 Camplin [1978] A.C. 705; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 679; (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 14; [1978] Crim.L.R. 432, H.L. 386, 598 Campbell and Williams [1993] Crim.L.R. 448, CA 778 Canale [1990] 2 All E.R. 187; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 1; [1990] Crim.L.R. 329, CA 223, 509, 853 Canavan, Kidd and Shaw, July 10, 1997 223, 509, 853 Canavan, Kidd and Shaw, July 10, 1997 223, 509, 853 Carasana [1996] Crim.L.R. 667, CA 344, 403, 604, 665, 666, Carriagian (1966) 105 C.C.C. (3d) 163 (Alberta Court of Queen's Bench) 156, 160, 165 Caresana [1996] Crim.L.R. 667, CA 344, 403, 604, 665, 666, Carriagian (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA 351 Cartier, November 8, 1996 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter, Vicknardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Castin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA 904 Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 904 Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 904 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 525; [1992] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 904 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers Decem	Caldwell [1982] A.C. 341	456
Campbell (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 255; [1987] Crim.L.R. 257, CA 227, 649 Campbell (Tony) (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350; [1991] Crim.L.R. 268, CA	Cambridge [1994] 1 W.L.R. 971; [1994] 2 All E.R. 760; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 142;	
Campbell [1996] Crim.L.R. 671	Campbell (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 255; [1987] Crim.L.R. 257, CA	649
Campbell, January 16, 1996, unreported	Campbell (Tony) (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 350; [1991] Crim.L.R. 268, CA	
Campbell, October 25, 1996, unreported		
Campbell (No. 2) [1997] t Cr.App.R. 199, CA		
Camplin [1978] A.C. 705; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 679; (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 14; [1978] Crim.L.R. 432, H.L. 386, 598 Campbell and Williams [1993] Crim.L.R. 448, CA 778 Canale [1990] 2 All E.R. 187; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 1; [1990] Crim.L.R. 329, CA 223, 509, 853 Canavan, Kidd and Shaw, July 10, 1997 766 Cardinal (1996) 105 C.C.C. (3d) 163 (Alberta Court of Queen's Bench) 156, 160, 165 Caresana [1996] Crim.L.R. 667, CA 344, 403, 604, 665, 666, 766, 762 Carr [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. (S.) 191 843 Carrington (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA 351 Carter, November 8, 1996 505 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. (S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chaglerer [1994] Crim.L.R. 202, CA 87 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 689 CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Chanpman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 742 Chappman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 742 Chappman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 742 Chappman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatteriec [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 80, CA 748, 480 Christie (1944) A.C. 545, H.L. 84, 680, 681 Christie (1944) Crim.L.R. 80, 681 Christie (1944) Crim.L.R. 84, 680, 681 Christie (1944) Crim.L.R. 80, 681		
Campbell and Williams [1993] Crim.L.R. 448, CA	Camplin [1978] A.C. 705; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 679; (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 14; [1978]	
Canale [1990] 2 All E.R. 187; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 1; [1990] Crim.L.R. 329, CA 223, 509, 853 Canavan, Kidd and Shaw, July 10, 1997 766 Cardinal (1996) 105 C.C.C. (3d) 163 (Alberta Court of Queen's Bench) 156, 160, 165 Caresana [1996] Crim.L.R. 667, CA 344, 403, 604, 665, 666, 762 Carr [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 191 843 Carrington (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA 351 Carter, November 8, 1996 505 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 530 Chamberfain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 690 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 690 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 690 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 690 Chambers [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 691 Chanderlam (Raymond (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 698 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 699 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 689 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 689 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 689 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 689 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 680 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 680 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 680 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 680 Chander [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 6		
Carciana (1996) Crim.L.R. 667, CA	Canale [1990] 2 All E.R. 187; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 1; [1990] Crim.L.R. 329, CA	
Carciana (1996) Crim.L.R. 667, CA	Canavan, Kidd and Shaw, July 10, 1997	766
Carr [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 191 Carrington (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA 351 Carter, November 8, 1996 505 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA 904 Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 199 Challenger [1994] Crim.L.R. 202, CA 87 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 369; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 453, 466 et seq., 498, 811, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469;	Cardinal (1996) 105 C.C.C. (3d) 163 (Alberta Court of Queen's Bench) 156, 160,	102
Carrington (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA 351 Carter, November 8, 1996 505 Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA 904 Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 199 Challenger [1994] Crim.L.R. 202, CA 87 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 71 Chamberlain (William Andrew) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 380, CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 604 Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 453, 466 et seq., 498, 811, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 684; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and La		
Carter, The Times, November 14, 1996 CA (Crim. Div) 254 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC 56 Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437 Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA 904 Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 199 Challenger [1994] Crim.L.R. 202, CA 87 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 604 Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie	Carrington (Roger Vincent) [1994] Crim.L.R. 438; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 376, CA	351
Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314; [1974] Crim.L.R. 190, DC		
Caslin [1961] 1 W.L.R. 59; [1961] 1 All E.R. 246; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 47, CCA 343, 437  Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 529, 530  Chaulerger [1994] Crim.L.R. 209, CA		
Cavanagh; Shaw [1972] 1 W.L.R. 676; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] 2 All E.R. 704; [1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William Anthony) 56 Cr.App.R. 407, CA		343,
Cawley (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 209, CA 529, 530 Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA 199 Challenger [1994] Crim.L.R. 202, CA 87 Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA 71 Chamberlain (William Andrew) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 525; [1992] Crim.L.R. 380, CA 689 Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 604 Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 453, 466 et seq., 498, 811, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961, Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	[1972] Crim.L.R. 389; sub nom. Cavanagh (James Michael); Shaw (William	
Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA		
Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85, CA	Chagan (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 15, CA	199
Chamberlain (William Andrew) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 525; [1992] Crim.L.R. 380, CA	Chamberlain (Raymond James) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 473; [1995] Crim.L.R. 85,	
Chambers December 16, 1988, unreported 900 Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA 604 Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 453, 466 et seq., 498, 811, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL 84, 680, 681 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	Chamberlain (William Andrew) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 525; [1992] Crim.L.R. 380,	
Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147 434, 453, 466 et seq., 498, 811, 812 Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303 762 Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA 424 Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL 84, 680, 681 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,		
Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303	Chambers [1989] Crim.L.R. 367, CA	604
Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA       424         Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46       711         Chapp.R. 347, HL       711         Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA       139, 140         Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA       682         Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA       742         Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R.       381, 388         Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA       478, 480         Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL       84, 680, 681         Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	Chan-Fook [1994] 1 W.L.R. 689; [1994] 2 All E.R. 552; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 147	434,
Chance [1988] Q.B. 932; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 661; [1988] 3 All E.R. 225, CA       424         Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46       711         Chapp.R. 347, HL       711         Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA       139, 140         Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA       682         Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA       742         Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R.       381, 388         Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA       478, 480         Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL       84, 680, 681         Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	453, 466 et seq., 498, 811	, 812
Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46 Cr.App.R. 347, HL 711 Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609, CA 139, 140 Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA 682 Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA 742 Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800 381, 388 Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA 478, 480 Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL 84, 680, 681 Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	Chan Man-Sin (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 303	762
Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609,       139, 140         CA       139, 140         Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA       682         Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA       742         Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R.       381, 388         Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA       478, 480         Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL       84, 680, 681         Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	Chandler v. DPP [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; 46	
Chapman and Lauday (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 75, CA       682         Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA       742         Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v. Shinmen (1987) 84 Cr.App.R.       381, 388         Chin Seow Noi and others v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 135, CA       478, 480         Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL       84, 680, 681         Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,	Chapman (Ernest Edward) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 844; [1994] Crim.L.R. 609,	
7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800	Chatterjee [1996] Crim.L.R. 801, CA	742
Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL	7; [1986] Crim.L.R. 800	, 388
Christie (Daine Anthony) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 469; [1994] Crim.L.R. 961,		
	Christie [1914] A.C. 545, HL	
Christou and Wright [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228; [1992] 4 All E.R. 559; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R.(S.) 264; [1992] Crim.L.R. 729, CA	Christou and Wright [1992] Q.B. 979; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228; [1992] 4 All E.R. 559;	
Church [1966] 1 Q.B. 59; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 1220; [1965] 2 All E.R. 72; 49 Cr.App.R.	Church [1966] 1 Q.B. 59; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 1220; [1965] 2 All E.R. 72; 49 Cr.App.R.	

Churchill v. Walton [1967] 2 A.C. 224; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 682; [1967] 1 All E.R. 497; 51 Cr.App.R. 212, HL	567
Clancy, November 12, 1996, CA (Crim. Div.)	354
Clare and Peach [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 333; [1995] Crim.L.R. 947, CA	320
Clarence (1888) 22 Q.B.D. 23	312
Clark [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 282; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 351; [1996] Crim.L.R. 448; The	
Times, April 10, 1996, CA	
	302
	709
	611
Clewes (1830) 4 C. & P. 221	419
Clinton (Dean) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1181; [1993] 2 All E.R. 998; (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 320,	
CA 521, 741, 7	742
Cochrane (Robert Brian) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 708; [1994] Crim.L.R. 382, CA 237, 610,	611
Codère (1916) 12 Cr.App.R. 21	802
	331
Cogan and Leak (1976) Q.B. 217; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 316; [1975] 2 All E.R. 1059; [1975]	334
Crim.L.R. 584	122
Cohen [1993] Crim.L.R. 768, CA	
	498
Coles [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 157	388
Collett v. Bromsgrove District Council (1996) 160 J.P. 593; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 697; The	
	206
	857
Collins, March 7, 1997	578
Collins (Daniel) (1994) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 156; [1994] Crim.L.R. 872, CA 805,	906
Collins v. Willcock [1984] 3 All E.R. 374; [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1172; (1984) 79 Cr.App.R. 229; [1984] Crim.L.R. 481, DC	42
Comisky (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 227; (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 562; [1991] Crim.L.R.	43
	236
Condron (K) and Condron (W) October 17, 1996	440
Condron [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 185	855
	169
Connelly v. DPP [1964] A.C. 1254; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1145; [1964] 2 All E.R. 401; 48	
Cr.App.R. 183, HL	
	216
Constanza, March 6, 1997 576,	
Constanza, The Times, March 31, 1997, CA (Crim. Div.)	465
Conway [1989] 2 Q.B. 290; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 1238; [1988] 3 All E.R. 1025; (1989) 88	
Cr.App.R. 159; [1989] Crim.L.R. 74, CA	498
	210
	218 345
Cooke, January 24, 1997, CA	
Cooke (Anthony); Sutcliffe (Kathleen) [1986] A.C. 909; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 327; [1986]	000
2 All E.R. 985; (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 339; [1987] Crim.L.R. 114, HL	813
Coulson (Jason Lee), Trans. Ref: 96/7255/Y5	886
Cooper (1979) 69 Cr.App.R. 229, CA	509
Cooper (Sean) [1969] 1 Q.B. 267; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 1225; 53 Cr.App.R. 82, CA	287
Cooper (Warwick) (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 74; [1985] Crim.L.R. 592, CA	501
Corbett v. Corbett (No. 2) [1970] 2 All E.R. 33; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1306 568,	569
Costello (Gary William) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 240, CA	
Costley (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 357; [1989] Crim.L.R. 913, CA	
Cottrill, June 28, 1996	56
Court [1989] A.C. 28, HL	50
Cowan [1996] Q.B. 373; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 818; [1995] 4 All E.R. 939; [1996] 1	
Cr.App.R. 1; (1996) 160 J.P. 165; [1996] Crim.L.R. 408; (1995) 139 S.J.L.B. 215;	000
(1995) 145 N.L.J. Rep. 1611; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 14 216, 313, 449, 818, 855, 884,	, 885

	168
Cox [1963] A.C. 48	17
Cox (David) (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 132, CA	88
Cox [1991] Crim.L.R. 276, CA	891
Cox (David Geoffrey) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 188; [1993] 2 All E.R. 19; (1993) 96 Cr.App.R.	
452; (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 479; [1993] Crim.L.R. 152; [1993] C.O.D. 382,	
CA	
Cox [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 513; [1995] Crim.L.R. 741, CA	
	749
	895
	716
	757
Crossman [1986] R.T.R. 49; (1986) 82 Cr.App.R. 333; [1986] Crim.L.R. 406, CA	388
Crowther v. Boult (1884) 13 Q.B. 680; 49 J.P. 135; 33 W.R. 150, DC	207
Cukovic [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 131, CA	304
Cummings-John, February 28, 1997	664
Cunliffe v. Goodman [1950] 2 K.B. 237; [1950] 1 All E.R. 720, CA	706
Cunningham [1957] 2 Q.B. 396; [1957] 3 W.L.R. 76; [1957] 2 All E.R. 412; 41	
Cr.App.R. 155, CCA	706
Cunningham [1982] A.C. 566; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 223; [1981] 2 All E.R. 863; (1981) 73	020
Cr.App.R. 253; [1981] Crim.L.R. 835, HL	830
	188,
Cl.App.R.(3.) 444, [1995] 90 Cl.App.R. 422, [1995] Clini.E.R. 149, CA	
Currey (1994) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 421	302
Curry and Taylor, October 22, 1996	65
Carry and sayion Delotte 22, 1770 minimum	05
D v. DPP (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 1040	284
Dalby [1982] 1 W.L.R. 621; [1982] 1 All E.R. 916; [1982] Crim.L.R. 439, CA	830
Daley [1994] 1 A.C. 117	586
Dallison v. Caffery [1965] 1 Q.B. 348; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 385; [1964] 2 All E.R. 610,	
CA	433
Dalloway (1847) 2 Cox C.C. 273	206
Danger (1857) 7 Cox C.C. 303; (1857) Dears & B. 307; 26 L.J.M.C. 185; 29 L.T.O.S.	
268; 21 J.P. 403; 3 Jur.N.S. 1011; 5 W.R. 738, CCR 396, 400, 401 et seq., 834,	
Dann, May 22, 1996	46
Dart (1878) 14 Cox C.C. 143	
Davies [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 28	141
Davies, July 10, 1997	
Davis (1881) 14 Cox C.C. 563	
Davis (1989) 88 Cr.App.R. 347; [1988] Crim.L.R. 762, CA	400
Crim.L.R. 97, CA	750
Davis (George) (1975) 62 Cr.App.R. 194, CA 584, 669.	
Davis, Johnson and Rowe [1993] 1 W.L.R. 613; [1993] 2 All E.R. 643; (1993) 97	, 134
Cr.App.R. 110, CA	317
Davison-Jenkins, December 9, 1996	
Dawson and Jones (1977) 64 Cr.App.R. 170	598
Day (1841) 9 C. & P. 722	
Day, March 13, 1997	
De Cristofaro v. British Transport Police, The Times, May 7, 1996, QBD	
de Freitas v. Benny [1976] A.C. 239; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 388	
De Oliveira, November 15, 1996	600
Deacon (1973) 57 Cr.App.R. 688, CA	343
Decino, The Times, May 7, 1993, CA	
Delta v. France (1993) 16 E.H.R.R. 574, ECHR	850
Derry v. Peek (1989) 14 App. Cas. 337	896

Derwentside Magistrates' Court, ex p. Heaviside [1996] R.T.R. 384; (1995) 11 Road	
	137
	377
	336
	178
Dhillon, November 27, 1996	516
Dickens [1990] 2 Q.B. 102; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1384; [1990] 2 All E.R. 626; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 164; (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 191; [1990] Crim.L.R. 603, CA	202
Diedrick and Aldridge, August 20, 1996	303
	58 604
	740
DPP v. Anderson [1978] A.C. 964; [1978] 2 All E.R. 512; (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 185;	140
[1978] Crim.L.R. 568, HL	239
	802
v. Boardman [1975] A.C. 421; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 673; sub nom. Boardman v. DPP	
[1974] 3 All E.R. 887; 60 Cr.App.R. 165; [1975] Crim.L.R. 36, HL 78,	84,
441,	442
v. Fearon (1995) 159 J.P. 649	253
v. Gomez [1993] A.C. 442; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1; (1993) 96	
Cr.App.R. 359; [1993] Crim.L.R. 304, HL	
— v. H., The Times, May 2, 1997	796
— v. Harper, April 15, 1997, DC	796
— v. Huskinson (1988) 152 J.P. 590; (1988) 20 H.L.R. 562; [1988] Crim.L.R. 620,	022
DC	833
- v. Jones, January 23, 1997 - v. K and C [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 36	599
- v. McKeown; Same v. Jones, February 20, 1997	522
v. Morgan; McDonald; McLarty; Parker [1976] A.C. 182; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 913;	Jule
61 Cr.App.R. 136	39
v. Moloney, July 4, 1996	137
v. Newbury and Jones [1977] A.C. 566; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 918; [1976] 2 All E.R.	
365; (1976) 62 Cr.App.R. 291, HL	830
v. Ottewell [1970] A.C. 642; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 621; [1968] 3 All E.R. 153; 52	
Cr.App.R. 679, HL	232
v. P (A Father) [1991] 2 A.C. 447; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 161; [1991] 3 All E.R. 337;	
(1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 267; [1992] Crim.L.R. 41, HL	
— v. P. See R. v. P (A Father)	
- v. Parmenter [1992] 1 A.C. 699 - v. Ping Lin [1976] A.C. 574; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 419; [1975] 3 All E.R. 175; (1975)	830
62 Cr.App.R. 14; [1976] Crim.L.R. 53, HL	776
- v. Smith [1961] A.C. 290; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 546; [1960] 3 All E.R. 161; 44	110
Cr.App.R. 261; [1960] Crim.L.R. 728, HL	713
v. Stonehouse [1978] A.C. 55; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 143; [1977] 2 All E.R. 909; (1977)	
65 Cr.App.R. 192; [1977] Crim.L.R. 544, HL	356
- v. Waite (1996) 160 J.P. 726; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 545; The Times, May 17, 1996,	
QBD	123
Dixon (Note) (1989) 92 Cr.App.R. 43; [1990] Crim.L.R. 335, CA	
Dodd, Pack, Wallace, Byrne (1982) 74 Cr.App.R. 50, CA	
Doheny; Adams, July 31, 1996	
Doherty; McGregor, February 24, 1997	
Dolan v. H.M. Adovcate, 1993 G.W.D. 24–1496	741
Don Promphinit v. PP [1994] 3 S.L.R. 197, CA	
Donaldson (1976) 64 Cr.App.R. 59, CA	
Doorson v. Netherlands (1996) 22 E.H.R.R. 330	
Doot [1973] A.C. 807; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 532; [1973] 1 All E.R. 940; 57 Cr.App.R. 600;	630
[1973] Crim.L.R. 292, HL	19
Dootsi (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 181; [1985] Crim.L.R. 665, CA	
Dootson (Robert) (1994) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 223; [1994] Crim.L.R. 702, CA	
Dore, December 19, 1996	

Doughty (Stephen Clifford) (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 319; [1986] Crim.L.R. 625, CA Downes (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 260; [1983] Crim.L.R. 819, CA Downey (James) [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 547; [1995] Crim.L.R. 414, CA	834 504
Cr.App.R. 280, Courts-Martial Appeal Court	834
Du Cros v. Lambourne [1907] 1 K.B. 40	746
Dudley [1989] Crim.L.R. 57, CA	392
Duncan (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 359; [1981] Crim.L.R. 560, CA 416, 417, 419 et .	seq.,
426, 428, 430,	446
Dunford The Times, March 16, 1990	794
Dunford (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 150	854
Dunkley [1927] 1 K.B. 323; [1926] All E.R. Rep. 187; 96 L.J.K.B. 15; 134 L.T. 632; 90 J.P. 75; 28 Cox C.C. 143; 19 Cr.App.R. 78, CCA	
Dunn (Gary) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 237; [1990] Crim.L.R. 572, CA	854
Durante [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1612; [1972] 3 All E.R. 962; (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 708;	
[1972] Crim.L.R. 656, CA	
Durbin [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 84, CA	
Dures, Williams and Dures, April 25, 1997	
Duru [1973] 3 All E.R. 715; (1973) 58 Cr.App.R. 151	
Dutton The Independent, December 5, 1988	
Dutton [1994] Crim.L.R. 910, CA	
E [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 88	t seq.
Eastap, Curt and Thompson, November 12, 1996	241
Edkins v. Knowles [1973] Q.B. 748; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 977; [1972] 2 All E.R. 503; 57 Cr.App.R. 751; [1973] Crim.L.R. 446, DC	833
Edmonds [1963] 2 Q.B. 142; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 715; [1963] 1 All E.R. 828; 47 Cr.App.R.	
114	
Edwards [1991] Crim. L.R. 43, CA  Edwards [John) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 207; [1991] 2 All E.R. 266; (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 48;	024
[1991] Crim.L.R. 372, CA	254
Edwards, July 18, 1996	
— (Maxine) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 345	
v. U.K. (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 1	
Edwards and Brandy, May 9, 1996, unreported	
Edwards v. UK (1992) 15 E.H.R.R. 417	
Edworthy [1961] Crim.L.R. 325, CtsMartial App. Ct	
Effick (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 427; [1992] Crim.L.R. 580, CA	448
Egan [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 88	
Egan, The Times, October 14, 1996, CA	
Elke Tsang v. PP [1994] 1 S.L.R. 651, CA	475
Elliot (1909) 2 Cr.App.R. 172	49
v. C [1983] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1983] 2 All E.R. 1005; (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 103;	
[1983] Crim.L.R. 616, DC	, 386
Elrington (1861) 1 B. & S. 688	
Empson v. Smith [1966] 1 Q.B. 426; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 380; [1965] 2 All E.R. 881, CA	509
Ensor [1989] 1 W.L.R. 497; (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 139; [1989] 2 All E.R. 586; [1989] Crim.L.R. 562, CA	742
Entick v. Carrington (1765) 19 State Tr. 1029; (1765) 2 Wils. 275	
Essex (1857) 7 Cox C.C. 384; (1857) Dears & B. 369; 27 L.J.M.C. 20; 30 L.T.O.S. 171;	
21 J.P. 789; 4 Jur. N.S. 15; 6 W.R. 82, CCR	
Evans [1981] Crim.L.R. 699, CA	314
— (Terrance Roy) (1992) 156 J.P. 539; [1992] Crim.L.R. 125, CA	254
F, Re (specific issue: child interview) [1995] 1 F.L.R. 819; [1995] 2 F.C.R. 200; The	
Times, December 12, 1994, CA	60
Fagan v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1969] 1 Q.B. 439; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 1120;	60
	60

Fairhurst [1986] 1 W.L.R. 1374; [1987] 1 All E.R. 46; (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 19; (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 346; [1987] Crim.L.R. 60, CA	007
	255
Farrington v. Minister of Public Safety and Immigration and others. Reported under	233
Henfield v. AttGen. of the Commonwealth of the Bahamas [1996] 3 W.L.R. 1079;	
	119
	528
	366
Fayed v. UK (1994) 18 E.H.R.R. 393, ECHR	
Fedrick [1980] Crim.L.R. 403, CA	458
Feely [1973] 1 Q.B. 530; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 201; [1973] 1 All E.R. 341	636
	524
Fenlon (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 307; [1980] Crim.L.R. 573, CA	
Fennelley (Edward) [1989] Crim.L.R. 142, Acton Crown Court 509,	
Fenton (Michael John) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 682, CA	199
	521
Ferguson v. Normand [1995] SCCR 770	41
v. The Scottish Football Association Ltd	41
Ferrantelli and Santangelo v. Italy (1996) 23 E.H.R.R. 287 850,	851
Finch (Derek Malcolm) (1992) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 226; [1992] Crim.L.R. 901, CA	460
Fisher (Derrick Arthur) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 643; [1995] Crim.L.R. 173, CA	140
	143
	792
Foran [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 149; [1995] Crim.L.R. 751; (1995) 92(27) L.S.G. 32,	
CA	907
Forsyth, March 17, 1997 581, 588, 755,	764
Fowler v. H.M. Advocate, 1996 G.W.D. 22-1252	741
Foxley (Gordon) [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 523; [1995] Crim.L.R. 636; (1995) 16	
Cr.App.R.(S.) 879, CA	893
France v. Moghadam, 617 F.Supp. 777	26
Francis (1874) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 128; [1874-80] Au E.R. Rep. Ext. 2028; (1874) 43	
L.J.M.C. 97; 30 L.T. 503; 38 J.P. 469; 22 W.R. 663; 12 Cox C.C. 612,	
C.C.R.	81
Frankland and Moore [1987] A.C. 576	
Friend [1997] 2 All E.R. 1012	
Friend [1997] 2 Cr.App.R. 247	
Fulcher (Dominic Josef) [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 251; [1995] Crim.L.R. 883, CA 92,	
445,	446
Fulling [1987] Q.B. 426; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 923; [1987] 2 All E.R. 65; (1987) 85	-
Cr.App.R. 136; [1987] Crim.L.R. 492, CA	793
Funderburk [1990] 1 W.L.R. 587; [1990] 2 All E.R. 482; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 466;	
[1990] Crim.L.R. 405, CA	
Funke v. France (1993) 16 E.H.R.R. 297, ECHR	
Fussell; de Mendonca, July 9, 1997	812
Gabbidon and Bramble, November 7, 1996	125
Galbraith [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1039; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1060; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 124;	137
[1981] Crim.L.R. 648, CA	200
Gall (Gerald) (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 64; [1989] Crim.L.R. 745, CA	
	200
Gammon v. AttGen. of Hong Kong [1985] A.C. 1; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 437; [1984] 2 All E.R. 503; (1984) 80 Cr.App.R. 194; [1984] Crim.L.R. 479, PC	200
Gardener (Paul Alan) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 667; [1994] Crim.L.R. 301, CA	
Garrod, October 18, 1996	
Gaskin (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 28; [1985] Crim.L.R. 455, CA	
Gaston (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 164, CA	568
Georgiades [1989] 1 W.L.R. 759; (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 206; [1989] Crim.L.R. 574,	147
CA	511
Ghadami April 25, 1997	

Ghosh [1982] Q.B. 1053; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 110; [1982] 2 All E.R. 689; [1982]	
Crim.L.R. 608; (1982) 75 Cr.App.R. 154, CA 225 et seq., 359, 381, 440, 636, 89 Giannetto [1996] Crim.L.R. 722; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 167; The Times, July 19, 1996;	96
	97
Gibson (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 9; [1991] Crim.L.R. 705, CA	53
	68
	71
Gillie v. Posho [1939] 2 All E.R. 196	20
Cr.App.R. 272; [1984] Crim.L.R. 553, CA	84
	41
	54
	30
Godber (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 460; [1987] Crim.L.R. 278, CA	27
	57
Goldman, May 19, 1997	894
Golechha; Choraria [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1050; [1989] 3 All E.R. 908; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R.	
	62
Gomez. See DPP v. Gomez	711
	322
Goring (C) (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 243	239
Gough (Robert) [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883; [1993] 2 All E.R. 724; (1993)	
	899 854
	587
[1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 302; (1996) 93(44) L.S.G. 29; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 253; The	
Times, October 26, 1996, CA	
452, 660 et seq., 666, 761, 7 Graham and others, December 6, 1996	762
Grainge [1974] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1974] 1 All E.R. 928; (1973) 59 Cr.App.R. 3; [1974]	358
	716
Grant [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 73	822
Gray and others [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 100, sub nom. Liggins and others [1995] Crim.L.R.	
45, CA 334, Gray v. Chief Constable of Greater Manchester [1993] Crim.L.R. 45	125
	440
Greene, April 8, 1997	659
Greenfield; Barker; Creek; Mendleson (1973) 57 Cr.App.R. 849, CA	813
	792
Griffiths (Leslie George) (1974) 60 Cr.App.R. 14, CA Gunden, April 24, 1997	
Guthrie, February 11, 1994	
	224
— [1994] Crim.L.R. 205 — [1995] 2 A.C. 596; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 737; [1995] 2 All E.R. 865; [1995] 2	249
Cr.App.R. 437; [1995] Crim.L.R. 717, HL	634
Hachez (1995) 101 C.C.C. (3d) 31	857
Hacker (Jason Klaus) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1659; [1995] 1 All E.R. 45; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R.	
332; [1995] Crim.L.R. 321, HL	81
	132
the state of the s	765 583
Halai [1983] Crim.L.R. 624, CA 340, 341, 343, 345, 437, 438, 660, 661, 663 et	
Halawa v. Federation Against Copyright Theft [1995] Crim.L.R. 409, QBD	
Hall [1973] 1 Q.B. 126; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 381; [1972] 2 All E.R. 1009; [1972]	
Crim.L.R. 453, CA	833
— (Edward) (1903) 81 Cr.App.R. 200; [1983] Crim.L.R. 377, CA	/10

—, March 2, 1994, unreported	24
Hallam [1005] Crim J D 222 CA	24
Hallam [1995] Crim.L.R. 323, CA	63
	76
	76
Hamand (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 65; [1985] Crim.L.R. 375, CA	
Hambery [1977] Q.B. 924; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 999; [1977] 3 All E.R. 561; (1977) 65	
	230
	314
	313
Hancock and Shankland [1986] A.C. 455; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 357; [1986] 1 All E.R. 646;	
(1986) 82 Cr.App.R. 264; [1986] Crim.L.R. 400, HL	
710, 712, 713, 7 Harden [1963] 1 Q.B. 8; [1962] 1 All E.R. 286; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 553; 46 Cr.App.R. 90,	113
	200
	399 815
	417
	±1./
	711
	723
and the state of t	526
	598
	81
	605
	823
	727
	854
	579
Haw Tua Tau v. PP [1981] 3 All E.R. 14; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 395; [1981] Crim.L.R. 840,	
PC	480
Hawkins [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 234; (1996) 93(36) L.S.G. 35; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 214;	
The Times, August 6, 1996, CA	343
Hayles [1969] 1 Q.B. 364; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 1106; [1969] 1 All E.R. 34, CA	815
Heath, February 1, 1994, unreported	249
Heeson (1878) 14 Cox C.C. 40	710
	361
	267
Hennessy [1989] 1 W.L.R. 287; (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 10; [1989] 2 All E.R. 9; [1989]	
	800
	53
	857
	587
Hickson, February 14, 1997	494
	419
Hill v. Baxter [1958] 1 Q.B. 277; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 76; [1958] 1 All E.R. 193	800
Hilton, March 7, 1997	
—, June 21, 1997	761
Hind (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 114	196
Hircock (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 278; [1979] Crim.L.R. 292	381
Hobson, May 23, 1997	759
Hodgson (1967) 52 Cr.App.R. 113; [1968] Crim.L.R. 46, CA	366
	349
Hoggard [1995] Crim.L.R. 747, CA Holden v. H.M. Advocate, 1993 G.W.D. 8-542	838
Holden V. H.M. Advocate, 1993 G.W.D. 8-342 Holmes v. DPP [1946] A.C. 588	742 496
Holt; sub nom. R v. Bird (1996) 160 J.P.N. 1078; The Times, October 31, 1996; The	490
Independent, November 25, 1996 (C.S.), CA	782
Holt v. DPP [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 314; [1996] Crim.L.R. 524	284
Hopkins; Kendrick, December 12, 1996	
	230

Houghton [1982] Crim.L.R. 112, CA 571, 572, 5	
	143
	354
Huchison [1972] 1 W.L.R. 398; [1972] 1 All E.R. 936; (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 307;	
	767
	399
	854
	121
	575
	598
—— [1996] Crim.L.R. 431	760
	840
	188
Hutchinson (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 51; [1985] Crim.L.R. 730; (1985) 129 S.J. 700,	
CA	
	908
—, November 12, 1996	196
Hyam [1975] A.C. 55; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 607; [1974] 2 All E.R. 41; 59 Cr.App.R.	
91	718
—, January 23, 1997	439
	129
	849
	754
Iqbal July 21, 1995, unreported	
Ireland, May 14, 1996	
— [1977] Q.B. 14	811
— [1997] 1 All E.R. 112	
Ireland; Burstow July 24, 1997	
Irish [1994] Crim.L.R. 922	
	741
Isitt [1978] R.T.R. 211; (1977) 67 Cr.App.R. 44; [1978] Crim.L.R. 159, CA	800
I, October 15, 1996	10=
, November 5, 1996, CA, unreported, 146/96	
Jackson (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 202; [1984] Crim.L.R. 573, CA	
	71
—, November 19, 1996	
	755
Jakac [1961] V.R. 367	
	782
	598
James and Chorley v. DPP, CO/3543/96, February 12, 1997	831
James & Son Ltd v. Smee [1955] 1 Q.B. 78; [1954] 3 W.L.R. 631; [1954] 3 All E.R. 273,	931
DC	209
Japes [1994] Crim.L.R. 605, CA	
Jarrett; Steward, January 30, 1997	517
Jefferson [1994] 1 All E.R. 270; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 13; [1993] Crim.L.R. 880, CA	675
Jefferson, Skerritt, Readman and Keogh [1994] 1 All E.R. 270; (1993) 99 Cr.App.R.	013
13	790
Jeffries, March 10, 1997	819
Jelen and Katz (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 456, CA	224
Jennings (Gary) and Miles (John) [1995] Crim.L.R. 810, CA	782
Johnson (David Angus) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 827; [1994] Crim.L.R. 537, CA	608
—, May 23, 1997	609
v. Youden [1950] 1 K.B. 544; [1950] 1 All E.R. 300, DC	
Johnson and Lorraine (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 219; [1990] Crim.L.R. 661, CA	70
Jones (1827) 2 C. & P. 629	417
—, May 10, 1996, unreported	286
, may av, 1770, unreported	200

v. AttGen. of the Commonwealth of the Bahamas [1995] 1 W.L.R. 891; [1995]	
4 All E.R. 1, PC	117
v. DPP [1962] A.C. 635; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 575; [1962] 1 All E.R. 569; 46	
	506 220
	510
Jones, Williams and Barham [1996] Crim.L.R. 901, CA	
Joyce v. DPP [1946] A.C. 347	33
Kane (1977) 65 Cr.App.R. 270, CA	500
Kassim [1992] 1 A.C. 9; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 254; [1991] 3 All E.R. 713; (1991) 93	509
	439
Kay (1904) 53 J.P.N. 376	803
Keane [1994] 1 W.L.R. 746; [1994] 2 All E.R. 478; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 1; [1995] Crim.L.R. 224, CA	210
Kearley [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656; [1992] 2 All E.R. 345; (1992) 95	310
Cr.App.R. 88; [1992] Crim.L.R. 797, HL	779
Kearley (No. 2) [1994] 2 A.C. 414; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 413; [1994] 3 All E.R. 246; (1994)	
99 Cr.App.R. 335, HL	660
Keenan [1990] 2 Q.B. 54; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1193; [1989] 3 All E.R. 598; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 1; [1989] Crim.L.R. 720, CA	853
Keily (Joseph Terence) (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 273; [1990] Crim.L.R. 204, CA	70
Kellett (Alan Rex) (1975) 61 Cr.App.R. 240, CA	681
Kelty 1991, unreported	588
Crim.L.R. 556, CA	572
Kempster [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1125; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 14; [1989] Crim.L.R. 747, CA	580
Kenny [1994] Crim.L.R. 284, CA	793
Kenny [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 397; [1995] Crim.L.R. 964, CA	
188, 194,	
Khan [1990] 2 S.C.R. 531, SCC	779
Khan [1994] Crim.L.R. 830	508
Khan, February 26, 1996, unreported	303 584
Khan (Sultan) [1995] Q.B. 27; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 899; [1994] 4 All E.R. 426; [1995] 1	304
Cr.App.R. 242; [1994] Crim.L.R. 830, CA	509
Khan (Sultan) [1996] 3 W.L.R. 162; [1996] 3 All E.R. 289; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 440;	
[1996] Crim.L.R. 733, HL; affirming [1995] Q.B. 27; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 899; [1994] 4 All E.R. 426; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 242; [1994] Crim.L.R. 830, CA. 675, 728, 851.	852
Khan (Tourig) (1994) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 180; [1994] Crim.L.R. 862, CA	
Khan; Dhokia; Bangar; Faiz [1990] 1 W.L.R. 813; [1990] 2 All E.R. 783; (1990) 91	
Cr.App.R. 29; [1990] Crim.L.R. 519, CA	
Khan, Sakkaravej and Panarapa, February 26, 1996	
King, February 6, 1996	
King (Samuel Nathaniel) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 987; [1995] Crim.L.R. 580, CA 610	
King; Chinn; Webley; Neads; Cunningham [1992] Q.B. 20; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 246;	241
[1991] 3 All E.R. 705; (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 259; [1991] Crim.L.R. 906, CA	, 439
Kinsella, December 1993, Belfast Crown Court	216
Kirk (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 194, CA	900
Kirk and Kirk (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 194, CA	
Knights (1988) A.Crim.R. 314, CCA, N.S.W	436
Crim.L.R. 704, HL	37
Kohn (1979) 69 Cr.App.R. 395; [1979] Crim.L.R. 675, CA	, 762
Konscol [1993] Crim.L.R. 950, CA	, 722
Kostovski v. Netherlands (1989) 12 E.H.R.R. 434 Kreglinger (G&C) v. New Patagonia Meat & Cold Storage Co. [1914] A.C. 25	

Kurshid [1984] Crim.L.R. 288, CA	425
Lv. DPP [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 501; (1996) 160 J.P. 528; [1996] C.O.D. 354; (1996) 160	
J.P.N. 731; The Times, May 31, 1996, QBD	126
L (a minor) v. DPP; A v. DPP May, 1996, unreported	819
La Caer (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 727	49
Laga [1969] N.Z.L.R. 417	496
Lam Chi-Ming [1991] 2 A.C. 212	509
Langham [1972] Crim.L.R. 457, CA	903
Latif; Shahzad [1996] 1 W.L.R. 104; [1996] 1 All E.R. 353; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 92,	
HL	858
Law-Thompson, March 21, 1997	674
Lawrence [1968] 1 W.L.R. 341; [1968] 1 All E.R. 579; (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 163, CA	669
Lawrence [1982] A.C. 510; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 524; [1981] 1 All E.R. 974; (1981) 73	
Cr.App.R. 1; [1981] Crim.L.R. 409, HL	387
v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1972] A.C. 626; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 225; 55	
Cr.App.R. 471, HL	359
Leather (John Holdsworth) (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 179; [1993] Crim.L.R. 516, CA	604
Lee [1996] Crim.L.R. 825; [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 135, CA 503, 504,	607
Lee Chun Chuen [1963] A.C. 220	515
Lee Yuan Kwang v. PP [1995] 2 S.L.R. 349, CA	475
Lego v. Twomey (1971) 404 U.S. 777, 30 L Ed. 2d 618, 92 Sct. 619	853
Lemon; Gay News [1979] A.C. 617; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 281; [1979] 1 All E.R. 898;	
[1979] Crim.L.R. 311	711
Leroux [1928] 3 D.L.R. 688; 50 C.C.C. 52; 62 O.L.R. 336	403
Lester (1975) 63 Cr.App.R. 144; [1976] Crim.L.R. 389, CA	460
Leung Kam-Kwok (1984) 81 Cr.App.R. 83, PC	
Lewis [1988] Crim.L.R. 517	902
Lewis (Hopton) (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 131; [1992] Crim.L.R. 192, CA	456
Liangsiriprasert (Somchai) v. United States Government [1991] 1 A.C. 225; [1990] 3	, 834
W.L.R. 606; [1990] 2 All E.R. 866; (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 76	727
Liddle (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 59, CA	908
Lillis [1972] 2 Q.B. 236; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1409; [1972] 2 All E.R. 1209; [1972]	900
Crim.L.R. 458, CA	343
Lillyman [1896] 2 Q.B. 167	220
Lin Chin Aik [1963] 1 All E.R. 223	
Lin, Hung and Tsui [1995] Crim.L.R. 817, CA	349
Lindley [1957] Crim.L.R. 321	732
Lipman [1970] 1 Q.B. 152; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 819; [1969] 3 All E.R. 410, CA	378
Lister & Co. v. Stubbs (1890) 45 Ch.D. 1	, 760
Littlejohn and Tirabasso (1978) 41 C.C.C. (2d) 161	, 808
Lloyd (Steven) (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 36; [1989] Crim.L.R. 513, CA	45
Lobban [1995] 1 W.L.R. 877; [1995] 2 All E.R. 602; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 573; [1995]	
Crim.L.R. 881, PC	
Lockley and Sainsbury, January 17, 1997	
Logan v. H.M. Advocate, 1992 G.W.D. 14-833	742
Loo Koon Seng v. PP [1995] 2 S.L.R. 57, CA	475
Loukes [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 438; [1996] R.T.R. 164; [1996] Crim.L.R. 341; The Times,	
December 26, 1995, CA	, 211
Lovelock, The Times, June 5, 1997	
Low, May 2, 1997	692
Luc Thiet Thuan [1997] A.C. 131; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 45; [1996] 2 All E.R. 1033; [1996]	
2 Cr.App.R. 178; (1996) 32 B.M.L.R. 112; [1996] Crim.L.R. 820; (1996) 93(16)	
L.S.G. 30; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 513; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 107; The Times, April	760
2, 1996, PC	, /00
Lucas [1981] Q.B. 720; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 120; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1008; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 159; [1981] Crim.L.R. 624	315
Lüdi v. France (1992) 15 E.H.R.R. 173	
Lydon (Sean) (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 221; [1987] Crim.L.R. 407, CA	
65 mil (1901) 05 Chapper 221, [1901] Chill. L.R. 401, CA	201

	604
	233
McCann; Cullen; Shanahan (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 239; [1991] Crim.L.R. 136, CA	509
	857
	425
McCormick (Margaret) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 134; [1994] Crim.L.R. 612, CA	194
( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	362
	887
McGough v. Crowe, 1996 S.C.C.R. 226	
McGovern (Cherie) (1990) 92 Cr.App.R. 228; [1991] Crim.L.R. 124, CA	
McGowan [1990] Crim.L.R. 399, CA	
McGranaghan (John) [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 559; [1992] Crim.L.R. 430, CA 502,	
Machent v. Quinn [1970] 2 All E.R. 255, DC	343
McIntosh, February 28, 1992, unreported	501
	741
	740
	362
McKee v. Chief Constable for Northern Ireland [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1358; [1985] 1 All	302
	433
	362
McKenzie (D.A.) (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 99, CA	
Mackie (Robert) (1973) 57 Cr.App.R. 453; [1973] Crim.L.R. 438, CA	
	527
McLay v. H.M. Advocate 1994 S.C. 159	
McLeod [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1484; [1994] 3 All E.R. 254, CA	
McLeod (Hartgeald) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1500; [1994] 3 All E.R. 254; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R.	
591; [1995] Crim.L.R. 54	816
MacLeod v. AttGen. for New South Wales [1891] A.C. 455	33
Macmath, March 26, 1997	586
McNamara 87 Cr.App.R. 246	901
McNamara (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 438; [1988] Crim.L.R. 440	902
McVitie [1960] 2 Q.B. 483; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 99; [1960] 2 All E.R. 498; 44 Cr.App.R.	
201, CCA	343
Mack (1988) 67 C.R. (3d) 1	
Madden, July 25, 1986, unreported	501
Maguire [1992] Q.B. 936; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 767; [1992] 3 All E.R. 433; (1992) 94	
Cr.App.R. 133, CA	325
Maher (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 39, CA	146
Maidun (Mazlan) v. PP [1993] 1 S.L.R. 512, CA	
Mainwaring; Madders (1981) 74 Cr.App.R. 99, CA	
Mahmood and another, November 28, 1996  Mahoney (Gary) (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 291, CA	
Mailer v. Austin Rover Group Ltd [1989] 2 All E.R. 1087	
Makanjuola [1995] 3 All E.R. 730; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 469, CA	
Makin v. AttGen. for New South Wales [1894] A.C. 57, PC	
Malashev, February 14, 1997	
Mallet [1978] 1 W.L.R. 820; [1978] 3 All E.R. 10; (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 239, CA	341
343.	452
Maloney (Michael) and Doherty (Francis) [1989] Crim.L.R. 523	792
Mandair (Santoch Singh) [1995] 1 A.C. 208; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 700; [1994] 2 All E.R.	
715; [1994] 99 Cr.App.R. 250; [1994] Crim.L.R. 666	811
Manjdadria [1993] Crim.L.R. 73, CA	
Mann (Brian Peter) (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 750; [1972] Crim.L.R. 704, CA	824
Mansell (Craig John) (1994) 15 Cr. App. R. (S.) 771, CA	
Mara [1987] 1 W.L.R. 87; [1987] 1 All E.R. 478, CA	
Marcel v. Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1118; [1991] 1 All	
E.R. 845	
Marks v. Beyfus (1895) L.R. 25 Q.B.D. 494	
Marlow, Tiley and Lloyd, November 7, 1996	457

Marsh [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 67; (1996) 160 J.P. 721; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 157; The Times, July 19, 1996, CA	15
Martin (Brian) [1989] 1 All E.R. 652; (1989) 88 Cr.App.R. 343; (1988) 10	12
Cr.App.R.(S.) 367; [1989] Crim.L.R. 284, CA	10
Martin [1996] Crim.L.R. 589, CA	
Martinez (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 364; [1985] Crim.L.R. 109, CA	
Martinez-Tobon [1994] 1 W.L.R. 388; [1994] 98 Cr.App.R. 375; [1994] Crim.L.R.	
359, CA 81	
Masagh (George) (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 568, CA	
Matrix, August 14, 1997	
Matthews (John), October 1996, Reading Crown Court 565, 567 et se	
Maxwell v. DPP [1935] A.C. 309, CA	
Mazo [1996] Crim.L.R. 435	
Mbatha (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 373, CA	
Mellenthin (1992) 76 C.C.C. (3d) 481	34
Meridian Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v. Securities Commission [1995] 2 A.C.	65
500; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 413; [1995] 3 All E.R. 918, PC	60
Merrick [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 130	
Miah; Akhbar, December 9, 1996	
Miailhe v. France (1996) 23 E.H.R.R. 491	
	67
Middlebrook and Caygill, February 18, 1994, unreported 509, 585, 6	
Midland Bank v. Hett, Stubbs and Kemp [1979] Ch. 348	
Millard and Vernon [1987] Crim.L.R. 393, CA	
Miller [1995] Crim.L.R. 568, CA	82
— [1954] 2 Q.B. 282; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 138; [1954] 2 All E.R. 529; 98 Cr.App.R.	-
1	68
- [1983] 2 A.C. 161; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 539; [1983] 1 All E.R. 978; (1983) 77	
	86
- (1997) 161 J.P. 158; (1997) 161 J.P.N. 8; The Times, November 28, 1996,	
	217
Miller, Paris and Abdullahi The Times, December 24, 1992, CA	
Mills (1979) 68 Cr.App.R. 154; [1979] Crim.L.R. 457, CA	
Mills, March 21, 1997	
Mills and Price (1979) 68 Cr.App.R. 154	
Millward (Sidney Booth) [1994] Crim.L.R. 527, CA	111
Minors and Harper [1989] 1 W.L.R. 441; (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 102; [1989] 2 All E.R.	
	775
Miranda v. Arizona (1966), 86 S.Ct 1602	
Mirror Group Newspapers v. Northants County Council, June 9, 1997	
Mitchell [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 90	142
Mohammed-Holgate v. Duke [1984] A.C. 437; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 660; [1984] 1 All E.R.	43
	133
Mohan [1976] Q.B. 1; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 859; [1975] 2 All E.R. 193; [1975] Crim.L.R.	
283, CA	112
Moloney [1985] A.C. 905; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 648; [1985] 1 All E.R. 1025; (1985) 81	
Cr.App.R. 93; [1985] Crim.L.R. 378, HL	eq.,
709, 712 et seq., 717 et s Molyneux (1980) 72 Cr.App.R. 111, CA	seq.
Monks v. Pilgrim (1979) 143 Justice of the Peace 720; [1979] Crim.L.R. 595, DC 1	
Moore (Deborah Jayne) [1995] Q.B. 353; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 728; [1995] 4 All E.R. 843;	110
(1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 748; [1995] Crim.L.R. 347, CA	110
Morais [1988] 3 All E.R. 161; (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 9; [1988] Crim.L.R. 459, CA 7	756
Morgan, March 26, 1997	593
Morgan, March 26, 1997	902

Morris (David) [1984] A.C. 320; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 697; [1983] 3 All E.R. 288; (1984) 77 Cr.App.R. 309; [1983] Crim.L.R. 813, HL	
Morrissey and Staines, <i>The Times</i> , May 1, 1997	
Mortimer (1936) 80 S.J. 227; (1936) 25 Cr.App.R. 150, CCA	
Moses [1991] Crim.L.R. 617	
Moss (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 371, CA	4
Mousell Brothers v. L. & N.W. Railway Co. [1917] K.B. 836	3
Mowatt [1968] 1 Q.B. 421; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 1192; [1967] 3 All E.R. 47; 51 Cr.App.R. 402, CA 830	0
Mullen [1992] Crim.L.R. 735, CA 95	
Munroe v. CPS [1988] Crim.L.R. 823	
Murdoch v. Taylor [1965] A.C. 574; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 425; [1965] 1 All E.R. 406; 49	
Cr.App.R. 119, HL	0
Murphy v. DPP [1990] 1 W.L.R. 601; [1990] 2 All E.R. 390; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 96;	
[1990] C.O.D. 220; [1990] Crim.L.R. 395	
Murray [1994] 1 W.L.R. 1	
Murray (Michael) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 567; [1994] Crim.L.R. 383, CA	
Murray v. United Kingdom (1996) 22 E.H.R.R. 29	
Murray, Morgan and Sheridan, May 10, 1996	
Mussell; Blackburn; Moore; Marshall [1991] 1 W.L.R. 187; [1991] 2 All E.R. 609; (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 353; (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 607; [1991] Crim.L.R. 388,	
CA	
Myers July 24, 1997	8
Cr.App.R. 348, HL 380, 774, 775, 778, 779, 781, 88	9
Nadir (Astil) and Turner (John) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1322; [1993] 4 All E.R. 513; (1994)	
98 Cr.App.R. 163, CA	
Nagah (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 344; [1991] Crim.L.R. 55, CA	
Nagar (Christopher) (1993) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 273; [1994] Crim.L.R. 136, CA	
DC	
Nathan (Ronald Stephenson), 96/6899/Z4, April 14, 1997 83	
National Coal Board v. Gamble [1959] 1 Q.B. 11; [1958] 3 W.L.R. 434; [1958] 3 All	
E.R. 203; 42 Cr.App.R. 240, DC	
Neale (1977) 65 Cr.App.R. 304, CA	
Nedrick [1986] 1 W.L.R. 1025; [1986] 3 All E.R. 1; (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 267; (1986)	
8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 179; [1986] Crim.L.R. 792, CA 511, 519, 704, 705	5,
713, 714, 71	18
Needham (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 506, CA	
Neem (Zohair) (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 18, CA	
Neil [1994] Crim.L.R. 441, CA	54
Neill v. North Antrim Magistrates' Court [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1220; [1992] 4 All E.R. 846; (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 121; [1993] Crim.L.R. 945, HL	82
	34
Neville [1991] Crim.L.R. 288, CA	93
Neville (Westminster City Council) v. Gardner Merchant Ltd (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 349, DC	45
Newland [1988] Q.B. 402; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 382; [1988] 2 All E.R. 891; [1988] Crim.L.R. 245; (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 118, CA	56
	37
Newton (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 13; (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 388; [1983] Crim.L.R. 198, CA	
Ng Chong Teck v. PP [1992] 1 S.L.R. 664, HC; [1992] 1 S.L.R. 863, CA 473, 47	
Ng Theng Shuang v. PP [1995] 2 S.L.R. 36, CA	
Nikasiyana 1966 (4) S.A. 655	

Norman (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 165 North Yorkshire County Council v. Selby Youth Court JJ. [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1; [1994] 1	141
	284
Oakley, May 12, 1997	607
	683
	458
	842
	516
O'Donnell [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 286	
	604
O'Driscoll (James) (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 121; [1986] Crim.L.R. 701, CA 138,	
Offord (1832) 5 Car. & P. 168	
Ofori (Noble Julius) and Tackie (Nazar) (1993) 99 Cr.App.R. 223, CA	154
	432
Oh Laye Koh v. PP (1994) 1 CLAS News 274, HC	
Ohlsen v. Hylton [1975] 1 W.L.R. 724; [1975] 2 All E.R. 490; [1975] Crim.L.R. 292,	410
DC	574
Okafor [1994] 3 All E.R. 741; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 97; [1994] Crim.L.R. 221,	2/4
	854
Okanta, December 20, 1996 437, 451,	
Oke, July 8, 1997	
Okinikan [1993] 1 W.L.R. 173; [1993] 2 All E.R. 5; (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 431; (1993)	197
14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 453; [1993] Crim.L.R. 146, CA	
Okosi [1996] Crim.L.R. 666, CA	
Okusanya (Ayodele Tychus) [1995] Crim.L.R. 940, CA	
O'Leary (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 387; [1988] Crim.L.R. 827 509,	887
Olugboja [1982] 1 Q.B. 220; [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1382; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 344,	
HL	
Olutu v. Home Office, The Times, December 11, 1996, CA 260, 266,	
O'Neill October 16, 1990 (unreported)	
Oransaye [1993] Crim.L.R. 772, CA	
Oscar [1991] Crim.L.R. 788, CA	588
Osei (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 289; [1988] Crim.L.R. 775, CA	
O'Shea [1993] Crim.L.R. 951	249
Osieh [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1260; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 145; The Times, March 5, 1996,	
CA	
Owen (A.C.) (1986) 83 Cr.App.R 100, CA	
Owino (Nimrod) [1995] Crim.L.R. 743, CA	
Oxford (1840) 4 St.Tr.N.S. 497	803
P (A Father) [1991] 2 A.C. 447; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 161; [1991] 3 All E.R. 337; (1991)	
93 Cr.App.R. 267; [1992] Crim.L.R. 41, HL	442
PP v. Poh Oh Sin [1991] 3 Malayan L.J. 416	475
Paine (1696) 5 Mod. 163	
Palin (Gareth Wayne) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 888; [1995] Crim.L.R. 435, CA	
Palmer [1971] A.C. 814	
Park The Times, May 22, 1919	
Park (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 270	
Parker [1969] 2 Q.B. 248; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 1063; [1969] 2 All E.R. 15, CA	
Parker [1995] Crim.L.R. 233, CA	
Parker, February 25, 1997	
Parris (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 68; [1989] Crim.L.R. 214, CA	
Patel [1951] 2 All E.R. 29; 35 Cr.App.R. 62, CCA	
Patel and others, August 11, 1991, unreported	667
Patel; Javed; Hurree; McCormick (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 294, CA	
Patton, U.S. 276 (1930)	165
Paul v. Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications [1973] Crim.L.R. 322, DC 123	. 124

Pawlici and Swindell [1992] 1 W.L.R. 827; [1992] 3 All E.R. 902; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 246; [1992] Crim.L.R. 584, CA	72
	49
Pearce (1979) 69 Cr.App.R. 365; [1979] Crim.L.R. 658, CA	46
	08
	06
Pearse v. Pearse (1846) 1 De G. & Sm. 12	
Pembliton (1874) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 119	51
Pepper v. Hart [1993] A.C. 593; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032; [1993] 1 All E.R. 42, HL 6	
Perks [1993] N.Z.L.R. 572	
Pfennig, 57 S.A.R. 507	
Penfold (Paul William) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 1016; [1995] Crim.L.R. 666, CA	62
Perrie v. H.M. Advocate 1991 S.C. 27	779
Pettigrew; Newark (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 39; [1981] Crim.L.R. 389, CA	393
Phoenix General Insurance Co. of Greece S.A. v. Halvanon Insurance Co. Ltd [1988]	
Q.B. 216; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 512; [1987] 2 All E.R. 152, C.A	
Pickford [1995] Q.B. 203; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 1022; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R., 420, CA 1: 341, 3	
Pieterson and Holloway [1995] 2 W.L.R. 293; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 11; [1995]	1-23
Crim.L.R. 402, CA	753
Pigram [1995] Crim.L.R. 808, CA	87
Pike [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1321; [1971] 2 All E.R. 1470, CA	689
Pinkney, April 29, 1997	527
Pittendrigh [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 65, CA	511
220, CCA	818
	676
Pommell (Fitzroy Derek) [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 607, CA	
	303
Potamitis [1994] Crim.L.R. 434, CA	521
Powell (Theophilus Uriah) [1985] 1 W.L.R. 1364; [1986] 1 All E.R. 193; (1985) 82	015
Cr.App.R. 167; [1986] Crim.L.R. 175, CA	766
Practice Direction (Submission of No Case) [1962] 1 W.L.R. 227	
Practice Direction (Crime: Majority Verdicts) [1967] 1 W.L.R. 1198	
Practice Direction (Crime: Majority Verdict) [1970] 1 W.L.R. 916	
	331
Practice Direction (Bail: Failure to Surrender) [1987] 1 All E.R. 128	, 52
Preddy [1996] A.C. 815; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 255; [1996] 3 All E.R. 481; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 524; (1996) 160 J.P. 677; [1996] Crim.L.R. 726; (1996) 60 Conv. 441;	
(1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 1057; (1996) 93(31) L.S.G. 29; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 936;	
(1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 184; The Times, July 11, 1996, HL	229,
339 et seq., 358, 396, 401, 403 et seq., 436 et seq., 452, 3	
589, 590, 660 et seq., 761, 762, 768, 834, 836,	894
Preston [1994] 2 A.C. 130; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 891; [1993] 4 All E.R. 638; (1994) 98	
Cr.App.R. 405; [1994] Crim.L.R. 679, HL	
— (1875) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 154 Prince <i>The Times</i> , January 14, 1898	38
Prince (1975) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 154	217
Pritchard (1836) 7 C.& P. 303	818
Queen's Case, The (1820) 2 Brod. & Bing. 284; 129 E.R. 983	418
CA	853
R. v. Ashford JJ., ex p. Hilden [1993] Q.B. 555; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 529; [1993] 2 All E.R.	
154; (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 92; [1992] Crim.L.R. 879, DC	824

<ul> <li>R. v. Bedwellty JJ., ex p. Williams [1997] A.C. 225; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 361; [1996] 3 All E.R. 737; [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 594; (1996) 8 Admin.L.R. 643; (1996) 160 J.P. 549; [1996] Crim.L.R. 906; (1996) N.L.J. Rep. 1149; (1996) 93(34) L.S.G. 34; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 696; (1996) 140 S.L.B. 192; The Times, August 6, 1996, HL 9, 17.</li> <li>v. Bingham JJ., ex p. Jowitt The Times, July 3, 1974</li></ul>	871
745, DC	265
— v. Birmingham JJ., ex p. Hodgson [1985] Q.B. 1131; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 630; [1985]	
<ul> <li>2 All E.R. 193; (1985) 81 Cr.App.R. 231; [1985] Crim.L.R. 226, DC</li> <li>v. Birmingham Stipendiary Magistrate, ex p. Webb (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 75;</li> </ul>	168
[1992] C.O.D. 315, DC	132
W.L.R. 61; [1986] 2 All E.R. 651, CA.  — v. Brentwood JJ., ex p. Nicholls [1992] 1 A.C. 1; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 201; [1991] 3 All E.R. 359; (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 400; [1992] Crim.L.R. 52, H.L.; reversing [1990] 2 Q.B. 598; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 534; [1990] 3 All E.R. 516; [1990] Crim.L.R. 736;	132
[1990] C.O.D. 452	132
- v. Bromley Magistrates, ex p. Smith and another [1995] 4 All E.R. 577 635	638
<ul> <li>v. Burton-on-Trent JJ. and Stafford Crown Court, ex p. Smith, July 2, 1997</li> <li>v. Canterbury and St Augustine JJ., ex p. Klisiak [1982] Q.B. 398; [1981] 3 W.L.R.</li> </ul>	685
60; [1981] 2 All E.R. 129; (1981) 72 Cr.App.R. 250; [1981] Crim.L.R. 253	264,
	702
v. Cardiff Crown Court, ex p. Reeves, The Independent, August 21, 1996, DC	263
v. Central Criminal Court, ex p. Abu-Wardeh (1996) 160 J.P.L.G.R. 1129	264
v. Central Court, ex p. Behbehani [1994] Crim.L.R. 352, DC     v. Chelmsford Crown Court, ex p. Chief Constable of Essex Police [1994] 1 W.L.R.	263
359; [1994] 1 All E.R. 325; (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 59	53
1 All E.R. 460, DC	325
v. Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall, ex p. Central Electricity Board [1982]	400
2 Q.B. 458; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 867; [1981] 3 All E.R. 826	433
— v. Chief Constable of Kent, ex p. L [1993] 1 All E.R. 756; (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 416; [1991] Crim.L.R. 841; [1991] C.O.D. 446, DC	283
	200
3 W.L.R. 433; [1994] 3 All E.R. 420; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 342; [1994] C.O.D. 520,	202
HL	292 596
— v. Condron (K.) and Condron (W) (1997) 161 J.P. 1; (1997) 161 J.P.N. 40; The	
Times, November 4, 1996, CA — v. Crown Court, ex p. Hussain [1995] 3 All E.R. 527	215
v. Crown Court, ex p. Hussain [1995] 3 All E.R. 527 v. Croydon Crown Court, ex p. Cox [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 20, QBD	266 52
v. Croydon JJ., ex p. Dean [1993] Q.B. 769; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 198; [1993] 3 All E.R.	34
129; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 76; [1993] Crim.L.R. 759; [1993] C.O.D. 290; [1993]	
Crim.L.R. 759, DC	, 283
v. Derby Crown Court, ex p. Brooks (1984) 80 Cr.App.R. 164; [1985] Crim.L.R.	
754, DC	
— v. Derby Magistrates' Court, ex p. B [1995] 3 W.L.R. 681; [1995] 4 All E.R. 526, QBD	57
— v. Dudley JJ., ex p. Gillard [1986] 1 A.C. 442; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 936; [1985] 3 All	
E.R. 634; (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 186; [1986] Crim.L.R. 185, HL	
<ul> <li>v. Ealing JJ., ex p. Scrafield [1994] R.T.R. 195</li> <li>v. Epping and Harlow JJ., ex p. Massaro [1973] 1 Q.B. 433; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 158;</li> </ul>	
[1973] 1 All E.R. 1011; (1972) 57 Cr.App.R. 499; [1973] Crim.L.R. 109,	
DC	
<ul> <li>v. Exeter Crown Court, ex p. Chennery, October 19, 1995, unreported</li> <li>v. Fairford JJ., ex p. Brewster [1976] 1 Q.B. 600; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 59; [1975] 2 All</li> </ul>	
E.R. 757, DC	596
v. Governor of Armley Prison, ex p. Ward and Bond (1991) 155 J.P. 181	
<ul><li>v. Governor of Belmarsh Prison, ex p. Francis [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1121; [1995] 3 Al</li></ul>	
E.R. 634, QBD	892

R. v. Governor of Belmarsh Prison and another, ex p. Martin [1995] 2 All E.R. 548;	
	21
v. Governor of Blundeston Prison, ex p. Gaffney [1982] 1 W.L.R. 696; [1982] 2 All	
E.R. 492; [1982] Crim.L.R. 519, DC	
v. Governor of Brixton Prison, ex p. Levin [1964] 4 All E.R. 350, DC 344, 7	64
v. Governor of Brixton Prison, ex p. Levin June 19, 1997	391
v, ex p. Stallmann [1912] 3 K.B. 424	102
	25
- v. Governor of Brockhill Prison, ex p. Evans; R. v. Governor of Only Young	
Offender Institution, ex p. Reid [1997] 2 W.L.R. 236; [1997] 1 All E.R. 439; [1997]	
1 Cr.App.R. 282; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 1721; (1996) 93 (46) L.S.G. 28; The	
Times, November 20, 1996, QBD	338
v. Governor of Brockhill Prison, ex p. Evans [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 282 407, 4	
v. Governor of Canterbury Prison, ex p. Craig [1991] 2 Q.B. 195; [1990] 3 W.L.R.	
127; [1990] 2 All E.R. 654; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 7; [1990] C.O.D. 198, DC 2	61,
265, 2	
- v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, ex p. Cheng [1973] A.C. 931; [1973] 2 W.L.R.	
	214
v, ex p. Chinoy [1992] 1 All E.R. 317; [1991] C.O.D. 105, DC 724, 7	725
v, ex p. Osman [1990] 1 W.L.R. 277; [1989] 3 All E.R. 701; (1990) 90	
Cr.App.R. 281, DC	764
Cr.App.R. 281, DC	
Crim.L.R. 753, QBD 147, 148, 1	149
v. Governor of Winchester Prison, ex p. Roddie [1991] 1 W.L.R. 303; [1991] 2 All	
E.R. 931; (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 190; [1991] Crim.L.R. 619; [1991] C.O.D. 320,	
DC	265
- v. Governor of Winson Green Prison, Birmingham, ex p. Trotter (1992) 94	
	262
v. Grays JJ., ex p. Low [1990] 1 Q.B. 54; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 948; [1988] 3 All E.R.	
	596
v. Grays JJ., ex p. Tetley (1979) 70 Cr.App.R. 11, CA	14
v. Great Yarmouth Magistrates, ex p. Thomas, Davis and Darlington [1992]	
	264
v. Hammersmith Magistrates' Court, ex p. O (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 343 131,	132
v. Harrow JJ., ex p. Jordan [1997] 1 W.L.R. 84; (1996) 160 J.P. 789; (1997) 161	
J.P.N. 19; The Times, November 1, 1996, QBD	
v. Highbury Corner Magistrates' Court, ex p. Deering, July 25, 1995	59
v, ex p. Di Matteo [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1374; [1992] 1 All E.R. 102; (1990) 12	100
	409
	286
— v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, ex p. Bennett [1994] 1 A.C. 42; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90; [1993] 3 All E.R. 138; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 114; [1994] C.O.D. 123,	
	226
HL	120
[1994] Crim.L.R. 370, DC	050
	243
	243
2 Cr.App.R. 574; (1997) 33 B.M.L.R. 28; (1996) 160 J.P. 441; (1996) 93(11)	
L.S.G. 29; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 64; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 482; The Times, February 22,	
1996, QBD	903
v. Inner London Crown Court, ex p. Benjamin (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 267; [1987]	003
Crim.L.R. 417, DC	800
- v. Inner London Crown Court, ex p. DPP [1996] Crim.L.R. 834; The Times, April	000
4, 1996, QBD	633
v. Isleworth Crown Court and D, ex p. Commissioners of Customs and Excise	033
[1990] Crim.L.R. 859; [1991] C.O.D. 1, DC	52
v. King's Lynn JJ., ex p. Holland [1993] 1 W.L.R. 324; [1993] 2 All E.R. 377;	34
(1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 74; [1993] Crim.L.R. 880; [1993] C.O.D. 30, DC	892
— v. Leeds Crown Court, ex p. Hussain [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1329; [1995] 3 All E.R. 527,	0,0
OPD CORD	264

R. v. Leyland JJ., ex p. Hawthorn [1979] Q.B. 283; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 29; (1978) 68 Cr.App.R. 269; [1978] Crim.L.R. 627, DC	
<ul> <li>v. Liverpool Crown Court, ex p. Roberts [1986] Crim.L.R. 622, DC</li> <li>v. Liverpool OJ., ex p. C.P.S. (1990) Cr.App.R. 261; [1989] Crim.L.R. 655,</li> </ul>	318
DC	132
— v. Luton Crown Court, ex p. Neaves (1993) 157 J.P. 80; [1992] Crim.L.R. 721; [1993] C.L.Y. 766, DC	;
- v. Maidstone Crown Court, ex p. Clark [1995] 3 All E.R. 513; [1995] 1 W.L.R.	
831, QBD	4, 266
	. 266
<ul> <li>v. —, ex p. Schultz (1993) 157 J.P. 601; [1993] C.O.D. 182, DC</li> <li>v. Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, ex p. Aniifowosi (1986) 149 J.P. 748; Th.</li> </ul>	. 263
Times, August 5, 1985	
<ul> <li>v. The Network Sites Ltd, ex p. London Borough of Havering, January 15, 1997</li> <li>v. Newham Juvenile Court, ex p. F (A Minor [1986] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1986] 3 Al</li> </ul>	
E.R. 17; (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 81; [1986] Crim.L.R. 557, DC	. 132
July 16, 1996, OBD	. 207
July 16, 1996, QBD	. 263
— v. —, ex p. Parker and Ward (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 68; [1992] Crim.L.R. 500, 263, 26	DC .
v, ex p. Stiller, Buffrey and Smith (1992) 156 J.P. 624; [1992] Crim.L.R. 501	
[1992] C.O.D. 310, DC	3, 264
681; [1996] 1 All E.R. 464; (1996) 160 J.P. 133; [1996] C.O.D. 292; (1996) 16 J.P.N. 48; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 49; The Times, December 7, 1995, QBD	0
v. Oxford City JJ., ex p. Berry [1988] Q.B. 507; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 643; [1987] 1 Ai E.R. 1244; (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 89; [1987] Crim.L.R. 396, DC	11
v. Peterborough Magistrates' Court, ex p. Dowler [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 561; (1996	)
160 J.P. 561; [1996] C.O.D. 350; (1996) 160 J.P.N. 544; The Times, May 24, 1996 QBD	52
— v. Reading Crown Court, ex p. Malik [1981] Q.B. 451; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 473 [1981] 1 All E.R. 249; (1980) 72 Cr.App.R. 146; [1981] Crim.L.R. 240, DC	
— v. Redbridge JJ., ex p. Whitehouse (1992) 94 Cr.App.R. 332; [1992] C.O.D. 234 DC	264
	3.
v. Secretary of State, ex p. Francois, March 26, 1997, DC	66, 838
v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Fininvest SpA and other [1997] 1 All E.R. 942; [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 257; The Times, November 11, 1996	rs
QBD	213
1997	841
— v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. McCartney; ex p. Chapma November 24, 1994, unreported	
— v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Naughton [1997] 1 W.L.F 118; [1997] 1 All E.R. 426; [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 151; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 150.	
The Times, September 17, 1996, QBD	46, 148
v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Read (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S 206	48, 407
v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Venables and Thompso [1997] 3 W.L.R. 23; [1997] 3 All E.R. 97	843
v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Walsh, unreported December 16, 1991	d,
- v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex p. Woodward and Wilson, Jur	ie.
24, 1996, unreported	47, 148
Cr.App.R. 180; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 987; [1991] 1 All E.R. 858; [1991] Crim.L.I 529, DC	R.
and a second sec	3 - 4

<ul> <li>R. v. South Worcester Magistrates' Court, ex p. Lilley [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1595; [1995] 4</li> <li>All E.R. 186; [1995] Crim.L.R. 954, QBD</li></ul>	38
	27
	80
	212
v. Sussex II., ex p. McCarthy [1924] 1 K.B. 256	48
- v. Teeside Magistrates' Court, ex p. Bujnowski (1997) 161 J.P.N. 260, QBD 51,	53
v. Waltham Forest JJ., ex p. Lee (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 287; [1993] Crim.L.R.	
522	264
Council [1986] 1 W.L.R. 1046; [1986] 3 All E.R. 4; (1987) 53 P. & C.R. 421;	209
— v. Winchester Crown Court, ex p. Lewington [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1277; (1982) 4	.09
	207
v. Wirral JJ., ex p. Meikle (1990) 154 J.P. 1035; [1990] Crim.L.R. 801, DC	264
v. Worthing and District JJ., ex p. Varley, June 24, 1997	
— [1992] Crim.L.R. 207	73
- (A Minor) (Wardship: Witness in Criminal Proceedings), Re [1991] Fam. 56;	365
	60
	297 805
	592
Ragg [1995] 4 All E.R. 155; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 176; [1995] Crim.L.R. 664, CA 410,	
Rance and Heron (1975) 62 Cr.App.R. 118, CA	81
Rankine, June 27, 1997	757
	231
	448
Rawlings and Broadbent [1995] 1 W.L.R. 178; [1995] 1 All E.R. 580; [1995] 2	
Cr.App.R. 222; [1994] Crim.L.R. 433, CA	754
527; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 281; [1996] 1 All E.R. 562; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 57; The	
Times, February 6, 1996, PC	120
Redbourne [1992] 1 W.L.R. 182; [1993] 2 All E.R. 753; (1992) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 162;	100
(1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 201; [1992] Crim.L.R. 899, CA	303
Redgrave (1981) 74 Cr.App.R. 10; [1981] Crim.L.R. 556, CA	248
Reid (John Joseph) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793; [1992] 3 All E.R. 673; (1992) 95 Cr.App.R.	
391, HL	
Reniger v. Fogossa (1548) 1 Plow. 1  Reyat, Inderjit Singh, Re March 22, 1989 (unreported)	132
	527
	584
	851
Richards, October 8, 1996	48
Richards, February 24, 1997	499
Richart (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 977; [1995] Crim.L.R. 574, CA	410
	250
Ridgeway [1995] 129 A.L.R. 41	
Riley [1967] Crim.L.R. 656, Cty. Ct	227
v. Commonwealth of Australia 60 A.L.J.R. 106	29
Rio Tinto Zinc Corpn v. Westinghouse Electric Corpn [1978] A.C. 547; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 81; [1978] 1 All E.R. 434, HL	214
Roadstone Products Ltd (R.M.C.) v. Jester [1994] I.C.R. 456	355
Robb (Robert McCheyne) (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 161; [1991] Crim.L.R. 539, CA Roberts [1942] 1 All F.R. 187, CCA	672
DUDGIO 117741 1 All E.D. 101, VAA	03

— (Stephen) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. 217, CA	220 222
Robertson (Eric John) [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1767; [1968] 3 All E.R. 557; (1968) 52	209
Cr.App.R. 690, CA	
	580
Robinson (1858) Bell 34	397
	460
— June 20, 1997	906
418; (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 448; [1993] Crim.L.R. 143, CA	
238,	
—, November 8, 1996	
Roble, January 21, 1997	
	588
	501
Rose [1993] 1 W.L.R. 844; [1993] 2 All E.R. 761; (1992) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 548; (1993)	210
	303
Rouse [1904] 1 K.B. 184; [1900-3] All E.R. Rep. Ext. 1054; 73 L.J.K.B. 60, 89 L.T. 677; 68 J.P. 14; 52 W.R. 236; 20 T.L.R. 68; 48 S.J. 85; 20 Cox C.C. 592,	
CCR	103
Rowton (1865) Le. & Ca. 520; 5 New Rep. 428; [1861–73] All E.R. Rep. 549; 34 L.J.M.C. 57; 11 L.T. 745; 29 J.P. 149; 11 Jur. N.S. 325; 13 W.R. 436; 10 Cox C.C.	240
25, CCR	248
Crim.L.R. 271, CA	103
Rudd v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1987] 1 W.L.R. 786; [1987] 2 All	400
E.R. 553; (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 358, HL	208
Rugg, March 24, 1997	528
Ruiz [1995] Crim.L.R. 151	94
Russell-Jones (Kenneth) [1995] 3 All E.R. 239; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 538; [1995] Crim.L.R. 833, CA	824
	168
Ryan [1992] Crim.L.R. 187, CA	
S (Jason Orlando) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 306; [1992] Crim.L.R. 219, CA	365
S v. Recorder of Manchester [1971] A.C. 481	213
S v. S (otherwise W) (No. 2) [1962] 3 All E.R. SS, CA	
SFJ v. Chief Constable of Kent (unreported)	
Said [1992] Crim.L.R. 433, CA	
Salabiaku v. France (1988) 13 E.H.R.R. 379	
Salisbury [1976] V.R. 452	
Samuel (1956) 40 Cr.App.R. 8, CA	87
Samual [1988] Q.B. 615; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 920; [1988] 2 All E.R. 135; (1988) 87	
Cr.App.R. 232; [1988] Crim.L.R. 299, CA	794
Sanders, February 25, 1997	751
Sandhu (Major), December 10, 1996	
Sang [1980] A.C. 402; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 263; [1979] 2 All E.R. 1222; (1979) 69 Cr.App.R. 282; [1979] Crim.L.R. 655, HL	
Sangha [1988] 1 W.L.R. 519; [1988] 2 All E.R. 385; (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 88; [1988] Crim.L.R. 371, CA	
Saphena Computing v. Allied Collection Agencies [1995] F.S.R. 648, CA; affirming	
[1995] F.S.R. 616, Q.B.D. Saphier and Pearsall [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 235	
Sargeant, August 19, 1996	
	.717

Sat-Bhambra (1989) 88 Cr.App.R. 55; [1988] Crim.L.R. 453, CA	314
Satchell [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 258, CA	300
Satnam and Kewel (1984) 78 Cr.App.R. 149; [1985] Crim.L.R. 236, CA 384,	394
Saudi v. France (1993) 17 E.H.R.R. 251	850
Saunders [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 463	826
Saunders v. U.K. The Times, December 18, 1996	
Saunders v. United Kingdom ECHR (1997) 23 E.H.R.R. 313	
826, 849,	856
Savage; Parmenter [1992] 1 A.C. 699; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 914; [1991] 4 All E.R. 698;	
(1992) 94 Cr.App.R. 267; [1992] Crim.L.R. 288, HL 384, 343, 434, 435, 455, 465, Scarlett [1993] 4 All E.R. 629; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 290; [1994] Crim.L.R. 288,	469
CA	203
Scarrott [1978] Q.B. 1016; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 629; [1978] 1 All E.R. 672; (1977) 65	
Cr.App.R. 125; [1977] Crim.L.R. 645, CA	85
Schaub [1994] Crim.L.R. 531, CA	458
Schenk v. Switzerland (1988) 13 E.H.R.R. 242	675
Schofield [1993] Crim.L.R. 217, CA	352
Schot (Bonnie Belinda) (1997) 161 J.P. 473; The Times, May 14, 1997	899
Schott and Barclay, May 12, 1997	827
	211
E.R. 529, HL	214
Scott, February 25, 1997	597
Scott v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1975] A.C. 819; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 741;	371
[1974] 3 All E.R. 1032; 60 Cr.App.R. 124	813
Scott v. Scott [1913] A.C. 417	292
Seale (Peter), The Times, July 17, 1997	899
Selvey v. DPP [1970] A.C. 304; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1494; [1968] 2 All E.R. 497; 52	0.77
Cr. App. R. 443, HL. 76, 103	616
Serdeiro (Roberto Newton) [1995] 4 C.L. 105, CA	782
Seymour (Edward) [1983] A.C. 493; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 349; [1983] 2 All E.R. 1058;	
(1984) 77 Cr.App.R. 215; [1983] Crim.L.R. 742, HL	384
Seymour (1988) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 395; [1988] 1 PLR 19, CA	, 146
Shanks & McEwan (Teesside) Ltd v. The Environment Agency, January 24, 1997	684
Shannon (1980) Cr.App.R. 192; [1980] Crim.L.R. 438, CA	49
Sharkey (1976) Crim.L.R. 388, CA	53
Sharp (Colin) [1988] 1 W.L.R. 7; [1988] 1 All E.R. 65; (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 274;	
[1988] Crim.L.R. 303, HL	
Shaw (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 16; [1986] Crim.L.R. 439, CA	303
Shaw [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 278; [1996] Crim.L.R. 349, CA	411
Shendley [1970] Crim.L.R. 49, CA	598
Sheppard [1981] A.C. 394; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 960; [1980] 3 All E.R. 899; (1980) 72	
Cr.App.R. 82; [1981] Crim.L.R. 171, HL	384
Shepherd (AttGen.'s Reference (No. 14 of 1993); Wernet (AttGen.'s Reference (No. 24 of 1993)) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 530; [1994] 2 All E.R. 242; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 39,	
CA	142
Shepherd [1995] Crim.L.R. 153, CA	87
Shephard (Hilda) [1993] A.C. 380; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 102; [1993] 1 All E.R. 225; [1993]	0,
96 Cr.App.R. 345; [1993] Crim.L.R. 295, HL	784
Shields, February 10, 1997	758
Shirpuri [1987] A.C. 1; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 988; [1986] 2 All E.R. 334; (1986) 83	
Cr.App.R. 178; [1986] Crim.L.R. 536, HL	379
Shore (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 32, CA	
Shoukatellie [1964] A.C. 81	
Siddique (Mohammed) [1995] Crim.L.R. 875, CA	
Siddiqui v. Swain [1979] R.T.R. 454; [1979] Crim.L.R. 318, DC	
Simmonds [1996] Crim.L.R. 816	
Simon [1992] Crim.L.R. 444, CA	
Simon's (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 126	
Simpson [1978] 2 N 7 L P 221 CA	716

Sims [1992] 2 S.C.R. 858	808
Simpson (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 345	908
Singer v. U.S., 380 U.S. 24 (1965)	165
Singh (Joyrider) and Sing (Walati) (1991) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 90	241
Smalley, Re [1985] A.C. 622; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 538; [1985] 1 All E.R. 769; (1985) 80	
Cr.App.R. 205; [1985] Crim.L.R. 371, HL	53
Smith (1915) 11 Cr.App.R. 229	94
Smith [1960] 2 Q.B. 423; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 164; [1960] 1 All E.R. 256; 44 Cr.App.R. 55,	
CCA	732
	496
Smith (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 393	67
Smith, June 9, 1997	614
Smith, September 23, 1997	907
Smith (Ivor) [1995] Crim.L.R. 940, CA	822
Smith v. H.M. Advocate, 1996 G.W.D. 14-815	742
Smith and others [1951] 1 K.B. 53; [1950] 2 All E.R. 679; 34 Cr.App.R. 168,	1 1200
CCA	399
Smith (Brian Peter) December 4, 1996, unreported	456
Smith (David) [1974] Q.B. 354; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 20, CA	392
Smith (Joan) [1968] 1 W.L.R. 636; [1968] 2 All E.R. 115; (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 224;	374
CA	380
Smith (Jan) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 765; [1989] 2 All E.R. 948; (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 290;	300
[1989] Crim.L.R. 752; (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 235, CA	236
Smith (Winston) (1975) 61 Cr.App.R. 128; [1975] Crim.L.R. 472, CA	
Smith v. Chief Superintendent, Woking (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 234	435
Smurthwaite and Gill [1994] 1 All E.R. 898; (1994) 98 Cr.App.R. 437; [1994]	422
Crim.L.R. 53, CA	957
Snooks; Sergeant, August 12, 1996	230
Soering v. U.K. (Federal Republic of Germany intervening) The Times, July 8, 1989,	230
ECHR, affirming	728
Somchai Liangsiriprasert v. U.S. [1991] 1 A.C. 225; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 606; [1990] 2 All	120
E.R. 866; (1991) 92 Cr.App.R. 76, PC	1 70
Southern Portland Cement Ltd v. Cooper [1974] A.C. 623; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 152	715
Spalding (1995) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 803, CA	527
Sparow [1973] 1 W.L.R. 488; [1973] 2 All E.R. 129; [1973] Crim.L.R. 233, CA	421
Spence and Thomas (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 413; [1984] Crim.L.R. 372, CA	70
Staines and Morrisey, April 24, 1997	
Stanford v. U.K., The Times Law Reports, March 8, 1994	744
Stapleton (1952) 86 C.L.R. 358	803
State of Norway's Application, Re [1987] 1 Q.B. 433; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 542, CA	214
Steer [1988] A.C. 111; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 205; [1987] 2 All E.R. 833; (1987) 85	-11
Cr.App.R. 352; [1987] Crim.L.R. 684, HL	301
Stephen Malcolm R (1984) 77 Cr.App.R. 334, CA	
Stevens [1997] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 180	
Stewart (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 135	108
Stewart [1995] Crim.L.R. 500	857
Stewart [1995] Crim.L.R. 999	515
Stewart [1995] 4 All E.R. 999; [1995] 1 Cr.App.R. 441; [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 229	212
(Note); [1995] Crim.L.R. 66, CA	598
Stewart and Sappleton (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 273; [1989] Crim.L.R. 653, CA	754
Stillman (1997) 144 D.L.R. 4th 193	858
Stockwell (Christopher James) (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 260, CA	020
Stonehill v. United States (1968), Ct of Appeals, Ninth Circuit 405 F.2d 738 722	726
Storey and Anwar (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 334, CA	750
Straffen [1952] 2 Q.B. 911; [1952] 2 All E.R. 657; 36 Cr.App.R. 132, CCA	84
Straker v. DPP [1963] 1 Q.B. 926; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 598; [1963] 1 All E.R. 697,	84
PC	525
Straw (Norma Margaret) [1995] 1 All E.R. 187, CA	540
Street, March 7, 1997	649
Storey (Stephanie); Anwar (Rashid) (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 334, CA	364
5 (Septiano), Anivar (Rasina) (1906) 32 Cr.App.R. 334, CA	446

Stronach [1987] Crim.L.R. 231	101
Strong [1995] Crim.L.R. 428, CA	210
	301
	763
Sullivan [1984] 1 A.C. 156; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 123; [1983] 2 All E.R. 673; [1984] 77	
Cr.App.R. 176; [1983] Crim.L.R. 740, HL; affirming [1983] 2 W.L.R. 392; [1983]	
1 All E.R. 577; [1983] Crim.L.R. 257, CA	
	471
	475
	741
Sweet v. Parsley [1970] A.C. 132; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 470; [1969] 1 All E.R. 347; 53	
Cr.App.R. 221, HL	
Swendsen (1702) 14 How. St. Tr. 559	248
Sykes, May 13, 1997	752
Szrajber (Jozef Michael) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 821; [1994] Crim.L.R. 543, CA	303
T v. DPP; L v. DPP; H and others v. DPP, May 2, 1996	127
T v. Home Secretary [1996] A.C. 742; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 766; [1996] 2 All E.R. 865;	
[1996] Imm.A.R. 443; (1996) 146 N.L.J. Rep. 785; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 136; The	
Times, May 23, 1996, HL; affirming [1995] 1 W.L.R. 545; [1995] 2 All E.R. 1042;	
[1995] Imm.A.R. 142; The Times, November 9, 1994, CA	214
TA v. DPP [1996] Crim.L.R. 606	284
Tahir and Simpkins, January 14, 1997	837
Tan and Greaves [1983] Q.B. 1053; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 361; [1983] 2 All E.R. 12; (1983)	
76 Cr.App.R. 300; [1983] Crim.L.R. 404, CA	
Tandy (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 45; [1988] Crim.L.R. 308, CA	684
Tarling v. Government of the Republic of Singapore (1978) 70 Cr.App.R. 77; [1978]	014
Crim.L.R. 490, HL Tarmohammed, January 23, 1997	814 458
Tatum (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 48, CA	377
Taylor (1869) L.R. 1 C.C.R. 1	
Taylor v. Kenyon [1952] 2 All E.R. 726, DC	
Teasdale (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 80, CA	87
Teong Sun Chuah [1991] Crim.L.R. 463, CA	
Terhune (Charles Clifford)	
Terry (1994) 91 C.C.C. 3d 209, British Columbia Court of Appeal	723
Thacker (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 461; [1995] Crim.L.R. 89, CA	301
Thomas and Richards [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 208, CA	141
Thomas (Robert) [1995] Crim.L.R. 938	15
Thompson [1918] A.C. 221	
—— [1977] N.I.L.R. 74, CCA	169
— [1982] Q.B. 647; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 603; [1982] 1 All E.R. 907; (1982) 74	
Cr.App.R. 315; [1982] Crim.L.R. 303, CA	, 219
Thompson (Michael) [1984] 1 W.L.R. 962; [1984] 3 All E.R. 565; (1984) 79 Cr.App.R.	810
191; [1984] Crim.L.R. 427, CA	762
Thompson, Sinclair and Mayer [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 589, CA Thongbai Naklangdon v. PP [1996] 1 S.L.R. 497, CA	83 475
Thrussel, November 30, 1981, unreported 500	
Thynne, Wilson and Gunnell v. U.K. (1991) 13 E.H.R.R. 666	
Timson [1993] Crim.L.R. 58, CA	
Tiplady (Gary) [1995] Crim.L.R. 651, CA	
Tomar, April 14, 1997	
Tompkins (1977) 67 Cr.App.R. 181	57
Tosti and another, January 28, 1997	
Townsend (Scott) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 553; [1995] Crim.L.R. 180, CA	199
Trevelli (1882) 15 Cox C.C. 289	
Tripodi (1961) 104 C.L.R. 1	
Tuck v. Priester (1887) 19 Q.B.D. 629	
Turberville v. Savage [1669] 1 Mod. Rep. 3	
Turnbull [1977] 2 O.B. 224	160

Turnbull; Camelo; Whitby; Roberts (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 132, CA Turnbull v. H.M. Advocate, 1948 S.N. 19	741
Turner (1975) 61 Cr.App.R. 67; [1975] Crim.L.R. 451, CA	
94, CA	
Turpin (1989) 48 C.C.C. (3d) 8 (Supreme Court of Canada)	
Tyrell [1984] 1 Q.B. 710	
United General Commercial Insurance Corporation Ltd [1927] 2 Ch. 51	55
United Stats v. Alvarez-Machain (1992) 112 S. Ct 2188	
United States v. Busic (1978), Ct of Appeals, Third Circuit 587 F.2d 577	
United States v. Controll (1975), Ct of Appeals, Second Circuit 527 F.2d	
United States v. Toscanino (1974), 500 F.2d 267	
United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez (1990)	
Unterpertinger v. Austria (1986) 13 E.H.R.R. 175	
Vale [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 405	842
Van Der Molen, February 20, 1997	604
Varley [1982] 2 All E.R. 519; (1982) 75 Cr.App.R. 241; [1982] Crim.L.R. 300,	
CA	
Vel v. Chief Constable of North Wales (1987) 151 J.P. 510; [1987] Crim.L.R. 496 Venna [1976] Q.B. 421; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 737; [1975] 3 All E.R. 788; [1975] Crim.L.R.	635
701, CA	435
Cr.App.R. 125, CA	674
Vye; Wise; Stephenson [1993] 1 W.L.R. 471; [1993] 3 All E.R. 241; (1993) 97	
Cr.App.R. 134, CA	
247, 249, 201 et sea., 429, 430, 440.	
	110
W, April 16, 1997	678
	678 78
W, April 16, 1997	678 78 793
W, April 16, 1997 W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269 Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43	678 78 793 813
W, April 16, 1997 W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269 Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43 Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC	678 78 793 813 , 907 833
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  906  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  595	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  519, 707	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  S19, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  S19, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh and others, January 21, 1997	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh and others, January 21, 1997  Walters, November 29, 1966	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh and others, January 21, 1997  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA 776	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Salker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  Salker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  Walker and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh and others, January 21, 1997  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1,	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611 , 779 121
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269 Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43 Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204 Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658 Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707 Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658 Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996 Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA Walsh and others, January 21, 1997 Walters, November 29, 1966 Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611 , 779 121
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  595  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 258  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  776  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CCA  Ward [Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA  292, 317	678 78 793 813 , 907 833 100 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611 , 779 121
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Salker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (1983) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA	678 783 793 813 , 907 833 1000 , 807 , 719 901 356 141 792 362 611 779 121 711
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R. (S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CA  Ward (Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA  292, 317  — v. DPP, May 22, 1995, unreported  Wardell, November 28, 1996	678 78 783 813 ,907 833 100 ,807 ,719 901 356 611 ,779 121 711 711 7,635 127 7,450
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269 Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43 Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204 Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658 Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707 Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658 Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996 Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA Walsh and others, January 21, 1997 Walters, November 29, 1966 Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA 776 Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CCA Ward (Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96 Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA 292, 317 — v. DPP, May 22, 1995, unreported Wardell, November 28, 1996 Wardell, November 28, 1996	678 783 813 813 813 100 807 7719 901 3566 141 771 771 775 7, 450
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA  S19, 707  Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  Watters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CCA  Ward (Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA  — 292, 317  — v. DPP, May 22, 1995, unreported  Wardell, November 28, 1996  Warner 52 Cr.App.R. 373  901  Warner (1970) 55 Cr.App.R. 93, CA	678 78 793 813 ,907 ,719 901 356 141 792 362 611 771 711 711 711 7,450 834
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Salter and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walters, November 29, 1966  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CCA  Ward [Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA	678 788793 8133,907 7199 9079193 907919
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Walking Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Walker and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh and others, January 21, 1997  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walton (1989) 166 C.L.R. 283, HCA  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CA  Ward [Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA 292, 317  — v. DPP, May 22, 1995, unreported  Wardell, November 28, 1996  Warner 1970) 55 Cr.App.R. 93, CA  Warner and Jones (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 120; [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 233; [1995]	678 78 793 813 ,907 ,719 833 1000 ,807 ,719 1356 141 7792 2611 779 121 711 711 711 712 713 71450
W, April 16, 1997  W(C) (1994) 99 Cr.App.R. 185, CA  W and another [1994] Crim.L.R. 130, CA  Wai Yu-tsang [1992] 1 A.C. 269  Wainfur [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43  Wakeman v. Farrar [1974] Crim.L.R. 136, DC  Waldman (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 204  Walhein (1952) 36 Cr.App.R. 167, CCA  Salter and Hayles (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 226; [1990] Crim.L.R. 44, CA 519, 707  Walkling Ltd v. Robinson [1929] All E.R. 658  Wallace and Fuller, December 3, 1996  Walsh (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walsh (Gerald Frederick) (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 161; [1989] Crim.L.R. 822, CA  Walters, November 29, 1966  Walters, November 29, 1966  Watters v. Lunt; [1951] 2 All E.R. 645; (1951) 35 Cr.App.R. 94, DC  Ward [1956] 1 Q.B. 351; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 423; [1956] 1 All E.R. 565; 40 Cr.App.R. 1, CCA  Ward [Judith Theresa) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577; [1993] 96  Cr.App.R. 1; [1993] Crim.L.R. 312, CA	678 78 793 813 ,907 ,719 901 352 611 779 121 711 711 711 714 715 717 71,450 834 580

Waters, The Times, March 10, 1997	123
Watford (Stuart Philip) (1993) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 730; [1994] Crim.L.R. 462, CA 23	
	69
Watson [1988] Q.B. 690; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1156; [1988] 1 All E.R. 897; (1988) 87	
Cr.App.R. 1; [1988] Crim.L.R. 464, CA	808
	580
Watts (Idwall) [1983] 3 All E.R. 101; (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 126; [1983] Crim.L.R. 541,	
CA	253
	357
	902
Webster (Andrew); Warwick (Wayne Michael) [1995] 2 All E.R. 168, CA 390 et s	sea.
Weeder (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 228; [1980] Crim.L.R. 645, CA	
Weekes (Trevor Dave) (1993) 97 Cr.App.R. 222	792
Welch v. United Kingdom [1995] 20 E.H.R.R. 247, ECHR	162
Welham v. DPP [1961] A.C. 103; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 669; [1960] 1 All E.R. 805; 44	
Cr.App.R. 124, HL	813
Wellburn Nurdin and Randel (1979) 69 Cr.App.R. 254; (1979) 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 64,	
CA	732
Wellings unreported, but see [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1187	742
	95
	154
	97
	344
Westfall (1912) 107 L.T. 463; 76 J.P. 335; 28 T.L.R. 297; 23 Cox C.C. 185; (1912) 7	
	220
Westminster C.C. v. Croyalgrange Ltd [1986] 1 W.L.R. 674; [1986] 2 All E.R. 353;	
	716
	353
	659
	173 140
— v. DPP [1989] Crim.L.R. 375	
- v. Jones [1995] 2 A.C. 207; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 187; [1995] 1 All E.R. 691,	20)
	267
Whitehead (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 72; [1984] Crim.L.R. 373, CA	70
Whitehouse v. Gay News [1979] A.C. 617; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 281; [1979] 1 All E.R. 898;	
	290
Whyte [1987] 3 All E.R. 416; (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 283, CA	
Widdowson (1986) 82 Cr.App.R. 314; [1986] Crim.L.R. 233, CA 343, 663,	
Wilkinson (E.J.) (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 105, CA	
Wilkinson [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 81, CA	
Wille (Bryan) (1989) 86 Cr.App.R. 296, CA (Crim. Div.)	
Willer (Mark Edward) (1986) 83 Cr. App. R. 225, CA	
Williams (Gladstone) [1987] 3 All E.R. 411; (1984) 78 Cr.App.R. 276; [1984]	
Crim.L.R. 163, CA	498
Willis (Peter) [1975] 1 W.L.R. 292; [1975] 1 All E.R. 620; (1974) 60 Cr.App.R. 146;	
[1975] Crim.L.R. 177, CA	908
Wilmot (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 341, CA	217
Wilson [1975] R.T.R. 476	800
Wilson [1984] A.C. 242; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 686; (1984) 77 Cr.App.R. 319; [1984]	
Crim.L.R. 36, HL	
Wilson [1991] 2 N.Z.L.R. 707	505
Wilson, July 25, 1996	53
Wiltshire (Mark) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 642; [1992] Crim.L.R. 452, CA	362
Windish v. Austria (1990) 13 E.H.R.R. 281	850
Windle [1952] 2 Q.B. 826; [1952] 2 All E.R. 1; 36 Cr.App.R. 85, CCA 796, 802,	803
Winfield [1939] 4 All E.R. 164; 27 Cr.App.R. 139, CCA	
Winter Colk and Wilson, October 4, 1996	66
Wood and Furey, July 11, 1996	229

Woollin, July 23, 1996	709 574 519 718
Wrench [1996] 1 Cr.App.R. 340; [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 145; [1995] Crim.L.R. 265,	237
	441
	857
	737
Xenos (1991) 70 C.C.C. (3d) 362	859
Y (Criminal Evidence: Admissibility) [1995] Crim.L.R. 155, CA	222
	400
— (1882–1883) 11 Q.B.D. 750	132
	709
	815
Young (Stephen) [1995] Q.B. 324; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 430; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 379, CA	899
Young and Robinson [1978] Crim.L.R. 163, CA	740
Young (Stephen) [1995] Q.B. 324; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 430; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 379,	
CA	352
Zafar, June 18, 1993	234
Zaman (Javed) (1991) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 657, CA	531
Zinga, April 29, 1997	904
Zoppola-Barraza [1994] Crim.L.R. 833, CA	seq.

